

Table 3: Descriptive statistics (means and percentages), Paternal Grandmother, by region and birth intervals
Scania, Quebec-St. Lawrence, Quebec-Saguenay Lac St. Jean and Utah, 1650-1900

	Birth Intervals 2+				Birth Intervals 2 & 3				Birth Intervals 4+				Birth Intervals 9+		
	Scania	Q-SL	Q-Sag	Utah	Scania	Q-SL	Q-Sag	Utah	Scania	Q-SL	Q-Sag	Utah	Q-SL	Q-Sag	Utah
Paternal grandmother status (%)															
Alive															
Alive & living in same parish/county	40.36	21.29	31.90	45.53	55.80	28.29	42.30	52.20	32.39	19.19	29.50	41.94	14.01	22.40	31.650
Alive & living in different parish/county		24.37	23.50	21.71		32.41	29.10	24.18		22.16	22.20	8.10	15.99	18.70	16.780
Dead 0-4 years	11.20	12.37	11.00	7.17	11.34	10.39	8.60	5.44	11.13	12.91	11.60	29.58	13.94	13.40	10.420
Dead 5+ years	43.13	41.97	33.50	25.59	27.63	28.29	20.00	18.18	51.14	45.74	36.70	20.38	56.06	45.60	41.150
Outmigrated	5.30				5.22				5.34						
Previously-born child died before age 1 (%)	8.60	20.19	22.70	6.88	8.82	17.48	21.90	6.39	8.48	20.93	22.90	7.15	26.36	26.00	8.940
Previously-born child - destiny unknown (%)		8.35				7.16				8.68			8.96		
Mother's age at previous birth	32.63	30.48	30.60	28.62	27.63	23.62	22.80	23.63	35.21	32.37	32.40	31.12	36.73	36.80	36.960
Number of children ever born	3.97	6.87	7.25	5.48	1.51	2.51	2.51	2.52	5.24	8.08	8.35	6.65	11.29	11.34	10.390
Father's sibship size	5.61	9.48	9.40	7.42	5.47	9.38	9.30	7.31	5.68	9.51	9.40	7.47	9.61	9.51	7.580
Year (Utah: Mother's year of birth)	1854	1754	1913	1910	1851	1749	1905	1907	1855	1756	1914	1912	1760	1919	1915
Urban residence (Utah: = Wasatch) (%)		13.63	23.00	39.34		14.45	18.30	42.00		13.40	24.10	37.91	13.72	26.43	34.820
Member of Latter-day Saints Church (%)				63.21				60.81				64.50			65.180
Number of births	2313	62050	39,963	122,910	969	16158	9384	45,163	1344	45892	30579	77,747	15474	11,253	13,376
Number of mothers	761	8508	4,795	25,713	714	5311	4777	24,981	545	3197	4356	20,331	590	2880	5,743

Q-SL = Quebec - St. Lawrence Valley

Q-Sag = Quebec Saguenay Lac St-Jean region

Blank cells = information not available or not applicable

Scania: "same parish" = 5-parish region (very local)

Sources: Scania: SEDD 2017; Q-SL: PRDH - RPQA 2014; Q-Sag: BALSAC 2017; Utah: UPDB 2014