

**Table 2: Descriptive statistics (means and percentages), Maternal Grandmother, by region and birth intervals  
Scania, Quebec-St. Lawrence, Quebec-Saguenay Lac St. Jean and Utah, 1650-1900**

	Birth Intervals 2+				Birth Intervals 2 & 3				Birth Intervals 4+				Birth Intervals 9+		
	Scania	Q-SL	Q-Sag	Utah	Scania	Q-SL	Q-Sag	Utah	Scania	Q-SL	Q-Sag	Utah	Q-SL	Q-Sag	Utah
Maternal grandmother status (%)															
Alive & living in same parish/county	50.81	27.64	28.90	50.72	63.51	35.77	35.37	56.53	44.15	25.36	27.36	47.59	20.73	23.25	38.54
Alive & living in different parish/county		27.83	33.13	23.44		32.00	38.93	24.92		26.66	31.75	22.64	22.75	27.13	20.48
Dead 0-4 years	11.21	10.55	9.52	6.05	9.39	8.71	8.13	4.55	12.15	11.06	9.85	6.86	12.53	11.41	9.06
Dead 5+ years	33.03	33.99	28.44	19.79	21.84	23.52	17.57	14.00	38.90	36.92	31.04	22.91	43.99	38.21	31.92
Outmigrated	4.95				5.26				4.79						
Previously-born child died before age 1 (%)	9.18	20.46	22.73	6.89	9.65	17.95	22.13	6.43	8.93	21.17	22.87	7.14	26.58	26.26	8.90
Previously-born child - destiny unknown (%)		8.58				7.59				8.86			9.01		
Mother's age at previous birth	32.62	30.41	30.59	28.61	27.66	23.66	22.95	23.63	35.22	32.31	32.42	31.11	36.68	36.76	36.95
Number of children ever born	3.95	6.83	7.21	5.45	1.49	2.51	2.51	2.52	5.24	8.08	8.33	6.64	10.61	11.32	10.39
Mother's sibship size	5.59	9.43	9.70	7.91	5.55	9.36	9.58	7.80	5.60	9.55	9.73	7.96	9.70	9.87	8.14
Mother's birth rank	3.47	5.06	4.63	4.68	3.46	5.05	4.60	4.74	3.47	5.10	4.64	4.65	5.10	4.71	4.56
Year (Utah: Mother's year of birth)	1849	1753	1913	1910	1847	1747	1905	1907	1850	1754	1914	1912	1758	1919	1915
Urban residence (Utah: = Wasatch) (%)		16.99	23.21	39.48		18.00	18.75	42.21		16.70	24.27	38.01	16.62	26.66	34.25
Member of Latter-day Saints Church (%)				37.33				60.17				64.01			64.76
Number of births	2865	71166	42604	125750	1203	18642	10101	46254	1662	52524	32503	79496	17625	11913	13715
Number of mothers	927	9921	5169	26362	886	6250	5169	25609	673	3671	4655	20792	672	3069	5877

Q-SL = Quebec - St. Lawrence Valley

Q-Sag = Quebec Saguenay Lac St-Jean region

Blank cells = information not available or not applicable

Scania: "same parish" = 5-parish region (very local)

Sources: Scania: SEDD 2017; Q-SL: PRDH - RPQA 2014; Q-Sag: BALSAC 2017; Utah: UPDB 2014