

Vocabulary

ā, ab (prep. + abl.)	(away) from, out of; down from; by; at, in, on
abeō, -īre, -iī/-īuī, -itum	to go away, depart; vanish
abluō, -luere, -uī, -ūtum	to wash away; cleanse, purify
abnuō, -nuere, -uī	to refuse (by a sign), deny, reject, decline
aboleō, -ēre, -ēuī (-uī), -itum	to destroy, abolish, efface, annihilate
abripīō, -ripere, -ripuī, -reptum	to take forcibly away, tear from, force off
abrumpō, -ere, -rūpī, -ruptum	to break off, break away, tear, rend, burst, sever
abscindō, -ere, -scidī, -scissum	to tear off, break away, break off
abscondō, -ere, -dī/-didī, -ditum	to hide, conceal
absēns, -entis (part. of absum)	absent
absum, abesse, āfuī	to be away from, be absent
absūmō, -ere, -mpsī, -mptum	to take away, diminish, use up, consume
ac	and
accendō, -ere, -dī, -sum	to set on fire, kindle, light; to inflame, incite
accingō, -cingere, -cīnxī, -cinctum	to gird to/on/round, bind on to arm, equip, furnish, provide
accipiō, -cipere, -cēpī, -ceptum	to receive, listen to, get, accept
ācer, -cris, -cre (adj.)	sharp, piercing, penetrating, vehement, fierce
aceruus, -ī, m.	pile, heap
aciēs, aciēī, f.	a sharp edge, point, cutting part sharpness of vision, pupil of the eye front of an army, line of battle

ad (prep. + acc.)	to, toward; near, at
adeō (adv.)	to this, thus far, so far, as far
adeō, -īre, -iī/-iūī, -itum	to go to, approach, enter upon, undertake
adfātus, -ūs, m.	a speaking to, address
adfor, -ārī, -ātus	to speak to, accost, address
adgredior, -ī, -gressus	to approach
adhūc (adv.)	until now, hitherto, as yet
adigō, -igere, -ēgī, -āctum	to drive, urge, bring by force, take
adimo, -imere, -ēmī, -emptum	to take away, take from, deprive of
aditus, -ūs, m.	approach, access; entrance
adloquor, -loquī, -locūtus	to speak to, address
admoneō, -ēre, -uī, -itum	to bring to mind, remind, suggest
admoueō, -mouēre, -mōuī, -mōtum	to move to
adnītor, adnītī, adnīsus or adnīxus	to press against, lean upon, exert oneself, strive
adnō, -āre, -nāuī, -nātum	to swim/sail to, approach
adnuō, -nuere, -nuī, -nūtum	to nod assent to, to approve, favour, allow, grant
adquīrō, -quīrere, -quīsīuī, -quīsītum	to add to, to get or acquire; obtain, secure
adsum, adesse, adfuī	to be present, be at (hand)
adsurgō, -surgere, -surrexī, -surrectum	to rise towards/up, rise, stand up
aduenā, -ae, m./f./n.	a stranger, foreigner, immigrant
aduorsor, -ārī, -ātus	to resist, withstand, oppose
aduorsus, -a, -um (adj.)	turned toward, opposite, in front of
aduertō, -tere, -tī, -sum	to turn to, observe, notice
aeger, -gra, -grum (adj.)	unwell, ill, sick, diseased, suffering, feeble
Aenēās, ae, m. (Αἰνεΐας)	Aeneas
āēnus, -a, -um (trisyllabic)	of copper or bronze
aequō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to make equal, equalize
aequor, -ōris, n.	an even surface, level; calm/smooth sea
aequus, -a, -um (adj.)	even, plain, level, flat; fair, right, equitable

aestus, -ūs, m.	agitation, glow, heat, rage of fire; boiling of the sea; commotion of the mind; trouble, uncertainty
aetās, -ātis, f.	age, lifetime, years
aeternus, -a, -um (adj.)	lasting, enduring, permanent, endless
aethēr, -ēris, (acc. aethera) m. (αιθήρ)	the upper air, sky, firmament
aetherius, -a, -um (adj.) (αιθέριος)	of the upper air, heavenly, ethereal, celestial
Aethiōps, -ōpis, m. (Αιθίοψ)	an Ethiopian
Āfrica, -ae, f. (ἡ Ἀφρική)	Africa
Agamemnonius, -a, -um	of/pertaining to Agamemnon
Āgāthyr̄sī, -ōrum, m. (Αγάθυρσοι)	the Agathyrsi
ager, -grī, m.	arable land, a field, farm, estate, pasture
aggerō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to heap/pile up, augment, increase, intensify
agitō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum (freq. of agō)	to set in violent motion, move, impel, urge
agmen, -inis, n.	that which is driven: marching line, troop, band
agnōscō, -nōuī, -nitum	to recognize, identify, make out; allow, admit to know, perceive
agō, agere, ēgī, actum	to move, lead, drive, tend, conduct
-imper.: age, agite	come on! quick!
aiō (aiō, ais, ait—aiunt)	to say, affirm, assert; to speak
āla, -ae, f.	feather, wing; wing of an army, troop of hunters
ālātus, -a, -um (adj.)	winged, having wings
albēscō, -bēscere	to become white, whiten
aliēnus, -a, -um (adj.)	belonging to another, foreign, alien, strange
aliquī, aliqua, aliquod (adj.)	some, any
aliquis, aliquid (indef. pronoun)	some one

aliter (adv.)	in another manner, otherwise, differently
alius, alia, aliud (adj.)	another, other, different
alō, alere, aluī, altum/ alitum	to feed, nourish, support, sustain, maintain
Alpīnus, -a, -um (adj.)	of the Alps, Alpine
altārium, -iī, n.	altar
altē (adv.)	(on) high
alter, altera, alterum (adj.)	one or the other (of two)
alternō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to do by turns, interchange; alternate, waver
altus, -a, -um (adj.)	high, lofty, elevated; deep, profound
- altum (sc. caelum)	the height of heaven, high heaven, the heavens
- altum (sc. mare)	the high sea, the deep, the sea
amārus, -a, -um (adj.)	bitter, pungent; offensive
ambiō, -īre, -īuī/-īī, -ītum	to go round, go about; solicit, canvass for votes
ambō, -ae, -ō (adj.)	both
āmēns, -mentis (adj.)	out of one's senses, mad, frantic, distracted
āmittō, -mittere, -mīsī, -missum	to send away, dismiss, part with, lose
amnis, -is, m.	river
amō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to love
amor, -ōris, m.	love/Love; ⁵¹⁶ love charm (= hippomanes)
amplector, -plectī, -plexus	to twine around, encircle, encompass, embrace
amplus, -a, -um (adj.)	of large extent, great, ample, spacious, roomy
	great, abundant, ample, much, long
an (conj.)	or
anceps, ancipitis (adj.)	two-headed, double; doubtful, undecided
Anchīsēs, -ae, m. (Ἀγχίσης)	Anchises
angustus, -a, -um (adj.)	narrow, strait, contracted
anīlis, -e (adj.)	of or pertaining to an old woman.

anima, -ae, f.	air, a current of air, a breeze, wind the vital principle, the breath of life, mind, soul
animus, -ī, m.	the rational soul, intellect; affection, passion
Anna, -ae, f.	Anna (Dido's sister)
annōsus, -a, -um (adj.)	full of years, aged, old
ante (adv. + prep. + acc.)	before
ante ... quam (conj.)	before
anteferō, -tulī, -lātum, -ferre	to place before; to prefer, give the preference to
antīquus, -a, -um (adj.)	ancient, former, of old times
aper, -prī, m.	wild boar
apex, -icis, m.	the extreme end, point, summit, top
Apollō, -inis, m. (Ἀπόλλων)	Apollo
[apō, -ere	to fasten, attach, join, bind, tie to]
- used only in perf. pass. part. aptus	joined, bound, or tied together, connected
aptō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	suited, suitable, proper, apposite, fit to fit, adapt; to prepare, get ready, furnish
apud (prep. + acc.)	with, at, by, near, among
aqua, -ae, f.	water
aquilō, -ōnis, m.	north wind
aquōsus, -a, -um (adj.)	abounding in water, rainy, moist, watery
āra, -ae, f.	altar
arbor, -oris, f.	tree
arcānus, -a, -um (adj.)	secret, trusty, silent; hidden, concealed, private
ārdeō, ārdēre, ārsī, ārsum	to be on fire, burn, blaze, be burned
ārdor, -ōris, m.	a burning, flame, fire, heat; impatience, eagerness, ardent desire
arduus, -a, -um (adj.)	high, elevated, lofty, steep
arguō, -guere, -guī, -gūtum	to make known, show, prove, manifest, disclose

arma, -ōrum, n. pl.	implements, outfit, instruments, tools
armō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to furnish with weapons, arm, equip
armus, -ī, m.	shoulder
arō, arāre, arāuī, arātum	to plough, till
arrēctus, -a, -um (perf. pass. part. of arrigō)	erect, upright
ars, artis, f.	(practical) skill, handicraft, trade
artus, -ūs, m.	joint, limb
arua, -ōrum, n. pl.	regions, fields
arundō, -inis, f.	reed, cane
arx, arcis, f.	a castle, citadel, fortress, stronghold
Ascanius, -iī, m. (Ἀσκάνιος)	Ascanius
aspectus, -ūs, m.	a seeing, looking at, sight, view, glance, look
asper, -era, -erum (adj.)	rough, harsh, sour, bitter; violent, savage
aspiciō, -spicere, -spexī, -spectum	to look at, look upon, behold, look
assiduus, -a, -um (adj.)	busy, continual, unremitting, incessant
- assiduē (adv.)	continually
ast = at	
astrum, -ī, n.	a heavenly body, star, constellation
astō, astāre, astitī	to stand at, take place near
at	but, on the contrary, in opposition to this
āter, -tra, -trum (adj.)	black, coal-black, gloomy, dark
Atlās, -antis, m. (Ἄτλας)	Atlas
atque (conj.)	and, and also
ātrium, -iī, n.	fore-court, hall, principal room
attingō, -tingere, -tigī, -tactum	to touch, come in contact with; attack; arrive at
attollō, attollere	to lift up, raise (up), elevate
attonō, -āre, -uī, -itum	to thunder at
- attonitus, -a, -um (adj.)	thunderstruck, terrified, amazed, confounded

auctor, -ōris, m.	promoter, producer, father, progenitor
audax, -ācis (adj.)	daring, bold, courageously, spirited
audeō, audēre, ausus	to venture, dare, be bold, dare to do, risk
audiō, -īre, -īuī or iī, -ītum	to hear
āuello, -uellī/-uulsī, -uulsum/-uolsum	to tear away, rend off, pluck, snatch away
Auernus, -a, -um (adj.)	without birds
- (lacus) Auernus	lake Avernus
āuertō, -ere, -tī, -sum	to turn away, avert, turn off, remove
auferō, abstulī, ablātum, auferre	to take off or away, carry off, withdraw, remove
augur, -uris, m.	a seer, soothsayer, diviner, augur
avis, -is, f.	bird
aula, -ae, f.	a court, fore-court, yard
Aulis, -is or -idis, f. (Ἀὐλίς)	Aulis (harbour in Boeotia)
aura, -ae, f.	the air (in motion), a breeze, breath of air, wind
aureus, -a, -um (adj.)	of gold, golden
auris, -is, f.	ear
Aurōra, -ae, f.	(the goddess) Dawn
aurum, -ī, n.	gold; ¹³⁸ a golden hairband
Ausonius, -a, -um (adj.)	Ausonian (= Italian)
auspex, -spicis (adj.)	fortunate, favourable, auspicious, lucky
auspicium, -iī, n.	divination; right, power
aut (conj.)	either, or
autem (conj.)	but, on the other hand, however
auus, -ī, m.	grandfather, ancestor
auxilium, -iī, n.	help, aid, assistance, support
axis, -is, m.	the axis of the earth, pole
bacchor, -āri, -ātus	to celebrate the festival of Bacchus, to rave like Bacchae, revel

Bacchus, -ī, m. (Βάκχος)	Bacchus, ³⁰² the cry of 'Bacchus'
barba, -ae, f.	beard
Barcaeī, -ōrum m. pl.	Barcaeans (inhabitants of Barce)
Barcē, ēs, f. (Βάρκη)	Barce (the nurse of Sychaeus)
bellum, -ī, n.	war
bene (adv.)	well
bidēns, -entis (adj.)	with two teeth; an animal for sacrifice
bis (adv.)	twice, on two occasions
bonus, -a, -um (adj.)	good
- comp. melior, -us; sup. optimus/ optumus	
Boreas, -ae, m. (Βορέας)	Boreas (North Wind)
breuiter (adv.)	shortly
būbō, -ōnis, m. (but f. at 462)	an owl, horned owl
cadō, cadere, cecidī, cāsum	to fall, fall down, descend; die
caecus, -a, -um (adj.)	not seeing, blind; invisible, concealed, secret
caedēs, -is, f.	slaughter, massacre, carnage
caelum, -ī, n.	sky, (the region of) heaven
caerulus, -a, -um (adj.)	azure, blue, dark blue
- caerula (n. pl. as noun)	the blue sea
callis, -is, m.	narrow footway, a foot-path, a mountain-path
calor, -ōris, m.	warmth, heat, glow
campus, -ī, m.	an even, flat place, a plain, field
candēō, -ēre, -uī	to be bright, white
- candēns, -entis (= candidus) (adj.)	shining, dazzling, white, bright, glowing
canis, canis, f. and m.	dog, hound
canō, canere, cecinī, cantum	sing, sound, play
capessō, -essere, -essīuī/-essī, -essītum	to seize eagerly, snatch at, lay hold of
capīō, capere, cēpī, captum	take hold of, lay hold of, take, seize, grasp
capra, -ae, f.	she-goat

caput, -itis, n.	head, life
carbasus, -ī, f.	fine flax, fine linen; curtain, sail, canvas
careō, carēre, caruī	to be without, be free from, be destitute of
carīna, -ae, f.	the keel of a ship; ship, vessel, boat
carmen, -inis, n.	song, poem, prophecy, form of incantation
carpō, carpere, carpsī, carptum	to pick, pluck, pluck off, cull, crop, gather
cārus, -a, -um (adj.)	to enjoy, make use of
castīgō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	dear, precious, valued, esteemed, beloved
castrum, -ī, n.	to correct, chastise, punish; to blame, reprove
cāsus, -ūs, m.	a fortified place, castle, fort, fortress
caterua, -ae, f.	a falling; chance, occasion; calamity
Caucasus, -ī, m. (Καύκασος)	a crowd, troop, throng
causa, -ae, f.	Caucasus
cautēs, -is, f.	cause, reason, motive, inducement, occasion
celer, -eris, -e (adj.)	a rough, pointed rock
celerō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	swift, fleet, quick, speedy
celsus, -a, -um (adj.)	to quicken, hasten, accelerate
centum (indecl. adj.)	raised, elevated, lifted, high, lofty
Cerēs, -eris, f.	a hundred
cernō, cernere, crēuī, crētum	Ceres
certāmen, -inis, n.	to separate; perceive, see, discern; decide
certō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	contest, struggle, strife
certus, -a, -um	to strive, compete
cerua, -ae, f.	determined, fixed, settled; sure, certain
ceruus, -ī, m.	doe, deer
Chaos, Chaī, n. (Χάος)	stag
	Chaos; the unformed world, void

chlamys, -ydis, f. (χλαμύς)	cloak, mantle
chorus, -ī, m. (χορός)	a dance in a ring, choral dance, dance
cieō, ciēre, cīuī, citum, 2	to cause to go, move, arouse, stir, drive
cingō, cingere, cinxī, cinctum	to surround, encompass; wreath, crown
cinis, -eris, m.	ashes
circum (adv. and prep. + acc.)	around, round about, all around
circumdō, -dare, -dedī, -datum	to put, set, or place around; enclose, encircle
Cithaerōn, -ōnis, m. (Κιθαρών)	Cithaeron
citus, -a, -um (adj.)	lit. <i>put in motion</i> , hence: quick, swift, rapid
clamō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to shout
clāmor, -ōris, m.	a loud call, shout, cry
clārus, -a, -um (adj.)	clear, bright, shining, brilliant, famous
classis, -is, f.	fleet
coepī, coepisse	to begin
coeptum, -ī, n.	a work begun, a beginning, undertaking
coeptus, -a, -um (adj.)	begun, started
Coeus, -ī, m. (Κοῖος)	Coeus (a Titan)
cōgō, cogere, coēgī, coactum	to drive/bring together, collect, summon
coll-	see conl-
colō, colere, coluī, cultum	to till, tend, care for, cultivate; care for, revere
colōnus, -ī, m.	farmer, colonist
color, -ōris, m.	colour
coma, -ae, f.	hair (of the head), foliage
comes, -itis, m./f.	companion, associate, comrade
comitātus, -ūs, m.	an escort, train, retinue, suite
comitor, -ārī, -ātus, 1	to join as an attendant, accompany, follow
commisceō, -miscēre, -miscuī, -mixtum	to mix, mingle together, intermingle

commoueō, -mouēre, -mōuī, -mōtum	to move, shake, stir; agitate, disturb
commūnis, -e (adj.)	common, general, universal, public
compellō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to address (reproachfully), rebuke
complector, -plectī, -plexus	to clasp, embrace, grasp; seize, enfold
complexus, -ūs, m.	a encompassing, embrace, clasp, grasp
compōnō, -pōnere, -posuī, -positum	to bring together, put in place, set right; settle
concipiō, -cipere, -cēpī, -ceptum	to take or lay hold of; to take in, take, receive
concitō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to summon up
concutiō, -cutere, -cussī, -cussum	to strike together, shake (violently), agitate
condō, -ere, -didī, -ditum	to found, build; conceal, hide
cōnficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum	to make (ready), prepare, bring about,
- pass.: confiō, confieri	to diminish, weaken; wear out, consume
coniciō, -ere, -iēcī, -iectum	to throw together, hurl; unite, collect
coniugium, -iī, n.	connection, union; marriage, wedlock
coniūnx, -iugis, f./m.	a consort, spouse, wife; husband
conlābor, conlābī, conlāpsus	to fall together, fall in ruins, sink down
conlūceō, -ēre	to shine brightly, to be wholly illuminated
cōnor, -ārī, -ātus, 1	to attempt, try, seek, aim, make an effort, begin
cornū, -ūs, n.	horn, antler
cōnscendō, -ere, -ndī, -nsum	to mount, ascend, climb; embark
cōnscius, -a, -um (adj.)	knowing in common, privy, witnessing
cōnsidō, -ere, -sēdī, -sessum	to sit down, take seats, be seated, settle
cōnsilium, -iī, n.	deliberation, consultation, counsel resolution, measure, plan, purpose, intention understanding, judgment, wisdom
cōnsistō, -ere, cōnstiī	to come to a stop, halt

cōspiciō, -spicere, -spexī, -spectum	get sight of, perceive, observe, fix eyes upon
cōnsternō, -sternere, -strāuī, -strātum	to strew over, cover; throw down, level
cōnsulō, -sulere, -suluī, -sultum	reflect, deliberate, take counsel, consult
contendō, -ere, -dī, -tum	to stretch, bend, draw tight, strain to dispute, fight, contend against, vie with
continuō (adv.)	immediately, straightway, directly, without delay
contrā (adv. and prep. + acc.)	in opposition, opposite, face to face, in front
contrārius, -a, -um (adj.)	lying over against, opposite
cōnūbium, -iī, n.	marriage, wedlock
conuectō, -āre	to carry together, heap together
conueniō, -uenīre, -uēnī, -uentum	to come together, meet, assemble, gather
conuexus, -a, -um (adj.)	vaulted, arched, rounded, convex, concave
- conuexum, -ī/ conuexa, -ōrum, n.	a vault, arch, concavity
conuīuium, -iī, n.	social feast, entertainment, banquet
cor, cordis, n.	heart
cornu, -ūs, n.	horn
corōna, -ae, f.	garland, wreath
corōnō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to furnish with a garland, crown, wreath
corpus, -oris, n.	body, person; a lifeless body, a corpse
corripīō, -ripere, -ripuī, -reptum	to seize, grasp, collect, take hold of, arrest
crāstinus, -a, -um (adj.)	of to-morrow, to-morrow's
crēdō, crēdere, crēdidī, creditum	to give as a loan, to loan, lend to trust to/confide in a person or thing to think, believe, suppose
Cres, -ētis, m.	a Cretan

crescō, crēuī, crētum, 3	to come into being, spring up, be born
Crēsīus, -a, -um (adj.)	Cretan
crīmen, -inis, n.	a judgment, charge, accusation, reproach
	the fault complained of, a crime, offence
crīnis, -is, m.	hair
croceus, -a, -um (adj.)	saffron-coloured, yellow, golden
crūdēlis, -e (adj.)	rude, unfeeling, cruel, severe, fierce
cruor, -ōris, m.	blood, bloodshed, gore
cubīle, -is, n.	a place of rest, couch, bed
cubitum, -ī, n.	elbow
culmen, -inis, n.	the top, summit, roof, gable
culpa, -ae, f.	crime, fault, blame, failure, defect
cum (conj. + ind.)	when, as, while, after
cum (conj. + subjunctive)	when, after, since, although
cum (prep. + abl.)	with, together with
cumulō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to heap, accumulate, increase
- cumulātus, -a, -um (adj.)	increased; filled, full
cūnctor, -ārī, -ātus	to delay, hesitate
cūnctus, -a, -um (adj.)	all in a body, all together, the whole, all, entire
cupīdō, -inis, f.	a desire, wish, longing, eagerness, passion
cupiō, cupere, cupīuī or -īī, cupītum	to long for a thing, to desire, wish
cūr	why? wherefore? for what reason?
cūra, -ae, f.	trouble, care, pains, diligence, exertion
cūrō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to care for, take pains with, look to, attend to
cursus, -ūs, m.	a running, course, way, march, journey
custōs, -ōdis, m./f.	a guard, preserver, keeper, protector, attendant
Cyllēnius (adj.) (Κυλλήνιος)	of Cyllene, i.e. Mercury

Cynthus, -ī, m. (Κύνθος)	Cynthus (a mountain on Delos)
Cytherēa (Κυθήρεια)	Venus (from Κύθηρα in Crete or the island Κύθηρα)
damnō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to harm, damage; to condemn, doom
Danaus, -ī, m. (Δανάος)	Danaus, son of Belus, twin-brother of Aegyptus
Danaī, -ōrum, m. (Δᾶναοί)	the Danaī = the Greeks
Dardanius, -a, -um (adj.)	of or belonging to Troy, Trojan
Dardanus, -ī, m. (Δάρδανος)	Dardanus, Dardanian (poet. for Trojan)
dē (prep. + abl.)	from, away from, down from, out of
dea, -ae, f.	goddess
dēbeō, -ēre, -uī, -itum	to owe
dēcēdō, -cedere, -cessī, -cessum	to go away, depart, withdraw, retire
dēcernō, -cernere, -crēuī, -crētum	to decide, judge, decree, resolve, vote
decet, -ēre, -cuit (impers.)	it is seemly, comely, becoming
dēcipiō, -cipere, -cēpī, -ceptum	to catch, ensnare, entrap, elude, deceive, cheat
dēclīnō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to bend aside, turn away; to lower, close
decōrus, -a, -um (adj.)	becoming, fitting; decorated, adorned; shining, beautiful
dēcurrō, -currere, -(cu)currī	to run down, hasten down, run, hasten
decus, -oris, n.	grace, glory, honour, dignity, splendour, beauty
dēdignor, -ārī, -ātus	to reject as unworthy, disdain, scorn, refuse
dēdūcō, -dūcere, -dūxī, -ductum	to lead away, remove, drive off, draw down
dēfendō, -fendere, -fendī, -fensum	to defend
dēferō, -tulī, -lātum, -ferre	to bring (away), carry off, take down, deliver

dēficiō, -ficere, -fēcī, -fectum	to withdraw, revolt, desert; fail, forsake
dēgener, -is (adj.)	inferior to ancestors, degenerate
dēgō, -ere, dēgī	to spend, pass
dehīscō, -hīscere	to part, divide, split open, gape, yawn
dēiciō, -icere -iēcī, -iectum	to throw down, hurl down, precipitate
deinde (adv.)	then, next, thereafter, thence
dēligō, -ligere, -lēgī, -lectum	to choose out, select; gather, pick off
Dēlos, -ī, f. (Δῆλος)	Delos
dēlūbrum, -ī, n.	a temple, shrine, sanctuary
dēmēns, -entis (adj.)	insane, demented, mad, raving, foolish
dēmittō, -mittere, -mīsī, -missum	to send down; let sink; engage in
dēripīō, -ripere, -ripuī, -reptum	to tear off/away, snatch away, remove violently
dēsaeuīō, -saeuīre, -saeuīī, -saeuītum	to rave furiously, rage
dēscendō, -ere, -dī, -sum	to climb down, come down, descend, fall, sink
dēserō, -serere, -seruī, -sertum - dēsertus, -a, -um (adj.)	to sever, leave, forsake, abandon deserted, desert, solitary, lonely, waste
dēsinō, -sinere, -siuīī/-siī, -situm	to leave off, give over, cease, desist, forbear
dēspiciō, -spicere, -spexī, -spectum	to look down upon, to despise, disdain
dēstruō, -struere, -struxī, -structum	to tear down, raze, demolish
dēsUPER (adv.)	from above, from overhead
dētineō, -tinēre, -tinuī, -tentum	to hold off, keep back, detain, check
dētorqueō, -torquēre, torsī, -tortum	to bend aside, turn off, turn away, turn, direct
dēueniō, -uenīre, -uēnī, -uentum	to come, arrive, reach
dēuolō, -uolāre, -uolāuī	to fly down
deus, -ī, m.	god, divinity
dexter, -tra, -trum (adj.)	right, favourable
- dextra (sc. mānus)	the right hand

dī (gen. deum), m. pl.	(plural of deus)
Diāna, -ae, f.	Diana
dicō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to proclaim; to dedicate, consecrate, devote
dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dictum	to say, speak, mention, relate, declare, state
- dictum, -ī, n.	something said, a saying, word, remark
Dictaeus, -a, -um (adj.)	Cretan (from the mountain Dictē, -ēs, f. (Δίκτη))
Dīdō, -ūs and -ōnis, f. (Διδώ)	Dido
diēs, -ēī, f.	day; set day, appointed time
difficilis, -e (adj.)	hard, difficult, troublesome
diffugiō, -fugere, -fūgī	to fly apart, flee in different directions, disperse
diffundō, -fundere, -fūdī, -fūsum	to spread by pouring, pour out, pour forth
dignor, -ārī, -ātus	to deem worthy, honour, deign, condescend
dīgredior, -gredī, -gressus	to go apart, separate, go away, depart
dīlābor, -lābī, -lāpsus	to fall asunder, go to pieces, melt away, dissolve
	to perish, slip away, vanish
dīligō, -ligere, dīlēxī, dīlēctum	to love
- dīlēctus, -a, -um (adj.)	loved, beloved, dear
dīmoueo, -mouēre, -mōuī, -mōtum	to move asunder, to part, separate, divide
Dīrae, -ārum, f.	the Furies
dīrus, -a, -um (adj.)	ill-omened, ominous; dreadful, horrible
Dīs, -ītis, m.	god of the Underworld, Pluto
discernō, -cernere, -crēuī, -crētum	to separate, set apart, mark off, divide
dissimulō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to make unlike, disguise, conceal, keep secret
dīua, -ae, f.	a goddess, deity
dīuellō, -uellere, -uellī	to rend asunder, to tear in pieces

dīuersus, -a, -um (from dīuertō)	turned different ways; diverse, contrary
dīues, dīuitis (adj.)	rich, wealthy, opulent
dīuidō, -uidere, -uīsi, -uīsum	to divide, force asunder, part
dīuus, -ī, m.	a god, deity
dō, dare, dedī, datum	to give, allow, concede; deliver
doceō, -ēre, -cuī, -ctum	to teach, instruct, inform, show, tell
doleō, -ēre, -uī, -itum	to feel pain, suffer, be in pain
dolor, -ōris, m.	pain, distress, grief, affliction, anguish
dolus, -ī, m.	evil intent; guile, deceit, deception
dominus, -ī, m.	master, possessor, ruler, lord, proprietor, owner
domus, -ūs, f.	house, building, mansion, palace
dōnum, -ī, n.	gift, present
dōtālis, -e (adj.)	of a dowry, given as a portion, ¹⁰⁴ as dowry
dracō, -ōnis, m.	serpent, dragon
Dryops, -opis, m. (Δρύοψ)	one of the Dryopes
dubius, -a, -um (adj.)	vacillating in mind, uncertain; doubtful
dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductum	to lead, guide, direct, draw, bring, fetch, escort
ductor, -ōris, m.	leader, commander, chief, general, officer
dulcis, -e (adj.)	sweet, agreeable, delightful, pleasant
dum (conj.)	while, whilst, during the time in which; until
dūmus, -ī, m.	thorn-bush, bramble
duo, duae, duo (adj.)	two
duplex, -icis (adj.)	twofold, double
dūrus, -a, -um (adj.)	hard, harsh, rough, stern, unyielding
dux, ducis, m./f.	leader, commander, guide
ē, ex	out of, from within
eadem	see <i>īdem</i>

ecce (interj.)	lo! behold! there! look!
edō, ēsse, ēdī, ēsum	to eat, consume
efferō, efferre, extulī, ēlātum	to carry out, take out, bring forth, remove
efferus, -a, -um (adj.)	very wild, fierce, savage
effigiēs, -ēī, f.	copy, imitation, likeness, semblance, effigy
effor, -fārī, -ātus	to speak out, say out, utter, tell
effundō, -fūdī, -fūsum	to pour out, pour forth, shed, spread abroad
egeō, -ēre, -uī	to be needy/poor, need, want, lack, have need
egō/ egō	I, me
ēgregius, -a, -um (adj.)	select, extraordinary, excellent, eminent
ēiciō, ēicere, ēiēcī, ēiectum	to cast out, thrust out, drive away, eject, expel
Elissa, -ae, f. (Ἑλισσα)	Dido
ēn (interj.)	lo! behold! see! see there!
Enceladus, -ī, m. (Ἐγκέλαδος)	Enceladus
enim	for, for instance, namely, that is to say
ēniteō, -ēre, -tuī	to shine forth, shine out, gleam, brighten
ēnsis, -is, m.	sword
ēnumerō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to reckon up, count over; recount, relate
eō, īre, īuī/īī, ītum	to go, walk, ride, sail, fly, move, pass
epulae, -ārum, f.	viands, sumptuous food, dishes, meats
epulor, -ārī, -ātus	to feast, banquet, dine; eat upon
eques, -itis, m.	horseman, rider
equidem (adv.)	verily, truly, indeed, at all events intensification of 'I'
equus, -ī, m.	horse
Erebus, -ī, m. (Ἔρεβος)	god of darkness, the Lower World
ergō (conj.)	consequently, accordingly, therefore

ērigō, ērigere, ērēxī, ērēctum	to raise up, lift, set up, erect, elevate
ēripiō, ēripiū, ēreptum	to pull out, tear out, snatch away
errō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to wander; to err; fly about, move fitfully
ēruō, ēruere, ēruī, ērutum	to cast forth, throw out, root up, dig out, take
et (conj.)	and
etiam (adv.)	now too, yet, as yet, even yet, still, even now
ēuādō, -ere, -sī, -sum	to go out, come out; to climb, ascend; escape
ēuānēscō, -ere, ēuānuī	to vanish, pass away, die away, disappear
ēuincō, -ere, ēuicī, ēuictum	to overcome, conquer, subdue, overwhelm
ēuocō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to call out, call forth; to bring out, draw forth
Eumenidēs, -um, f. (Εὐμενίδες)	the Furies
exanimis, -e (adj.)	dead, extinguished; half dead with fear, terrified
exaudiō, -īre, -īuī/-īī, -ītum	to hear clearly, distinguish, discern, hear
excitō, -īre, -īuī/īī, -itum	to rouse, excite, stir up; to frighten, terrify
exipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum	to draw out, withdraw; capture, receive
excubiae, -ārum, f. pl.	lying out on guard, watching, keeping watch
exerceō, -ēre, -uī, -itum	to drive, keep busy, keep at work, practise
exhauriō, -haurīre, -hausī, -haustum	to draw out, empty, exhaust; bring to an end
exigō, -ere, -ēgī, -actum	to drive out/forth, to thrust out; conduct, finish
exiguus, -a, -um (adj.)	to determine, ascertain, find out
exordium, -īī, n.	exact, scanty, small, little, petty, short, poor
	a beginning, introduction

exorior, -orīrī, -ortus	to come out/forth, spring up, rise, appear
expediō, -īre, -īuī/-īī, -ītum	to set free; to fetch out, procure, make ready
experior, -īrī, -pertus	to try, prove, test, experience, endure
expers, -tis (adj.)	having no part in, not sharing in, not privy to
	destitute or devoid of, free from, without
exposcō, -poscere, -poposcī	to beg, request, to entreat, implore
exquirō, -quīrere, -quīsīuī, -quīsītum	to search out diligently, to seek for; to make inquiry, to inquire, to ask
excindō, -scindere, -scidī, -scissum	to extirpate, annihilate, destroy
exsequor, -sequī, -secūtus	to follow to the end; carry out, execute
exsoluō, -soluere, -soluī, -solūtum	to loose, set loose, release, deliver, free
expectō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to look out for, await, wait for (intr.) to wait in expectation
extinguō, -stinguere, -stīnxī, -stīnctum	to put out, quench, extinguish
exstruō, -struere, -struxī, -structum	to pile, heap up; raise, rear, erect, construct
exta, -ōrum, n. pl.	the chief internal organs of the body
extemplō (adv.)	immediately, straightway, without delay
exter or exterus, -tera, -terum (adj.)	outward, of another country, foreign, strange
exterreō, -ēre, -uī, -itum	to strike with terror, frighten
extorris, -e (adj.) (ex + terra)	driven out of the country, exiled, homeless
extrēmus, -a, -um	outermost, utmost, extreme, farthest, last
exuō, -uere, -uī, -ūtum	to draw out, take off, pull off, put off
exuuiae, -ārum, f. pl.	that which is stripped off, clothing, arms
facessō, -cessere, -cessī, -cessītum	to do eagerly, carry out, execute

facilis, -e (adj.)	easy to do, easy, without difficulty
faciō, facere, fēcī, factum	to make, construct, build, erect, compose
- factum, -ī, n.	deed, act, exploit, achievement
fallō, fallere, fefellī, falsum	to deceive, trick, dupe, cheat, disappoint
falx, falcis, f.	sickle, reaping-hook, a pruning-hook, scythe
fāma, -ae, f.	common talk, report, rumour, renown
Fāma, -ae, f.	the goddess Fama
famula, -ae, f.	maidservant, handmaid
far, farris, n.	grain, spelt
fās (indecl.) n.	the dictates of religion, divine law
- fās (est)	- it is permissible by divine law
fātālis, -e (adj.)	of/belonging to fate, ordained by fate, destined
fateor, fatērī, fassus	to confess, own, grant, acknowledge
fatīgō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to weary, tire, fatigue, vex, harass, fret
fātum, -ī, n.	prophecy, prediction that which is ordained, destiny, fate bad fortune, ill fate, calamity, mishap; death
faucēs, -ium, f. pl.	throat, gullet
fax, facis, f.	torch, firebrand
fēlīx, -īcis (adj.)	fruitful, productive; fortunate, felicitous, happy
fēmina, -ae, f.	a female, woman
fēmineus, -a, -um (adj.)	of a woman, womanly, feminine, female
fera, -ae, f.	a wild beast, wild animal
fērālis, -e (adj.)	of a funeral, of funeral rites, of the dead; funereal; deadly, fatal, dangerous
feriō, -īre	to strike, smite, beat; kill
ferō, ferre, tulī, lātum	to carry (off), bear

ferōx, -ōcis (adj.)	wild, bold, courageous, warlike, spirited, brave
ferrum, -ī, n.	iron; sword
ferueō, feruēre	to seethe
feruō, -ēre	to boil, be hot, glow, rage, blaze
ferus, -a, -um (adj.)	wild, untamed, uncultivated; savage, barbarous
fessus, -a, -um (adj.)	wearied, tired, exhausted, worn out, feeble
festīnō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to hasten, make haste, hurry, be quick
fēstus, -a, -um (adj.)	solemn, festive, festal, joyful, merry
fībula, -ae, f.	fastening, clasp, buckle, pin, brace, brooch
fictum, -ī, n.	deception, falsehood, fiction
fidēs, fidēī, f.	trust, faith, confidence, reliance, loyalty
fīgō, fīgere, fīxī, fīxum	to fix, fasten, drive, thrust in, attach, affix
fingō, fingere, fīnī, fictum	to touch, form, shape; imagine, conceive, think
fīnis, -is, f.	boundary, limit, border; pl. territory
flāmen, -inis, n.	blowing, blast, breeze, wind, gale
flamma, -ae, f.	blazing fire, blaze, flame
flātus, -ūs, m.	blowing, breathing; breath, breeze; blast
flāueō, -ēre	to be golden yellow
flāuus, -a, -um (adj.)	golden yellow, reddish yellow, flaxen-coloured
flectō, flectere, flexī, flexum	to bend, bow, curve, turn
flētus, -ūs, m.	weeping, wailing, lamenting
flōreō, -ēre, -uī	to bloom, blossom, flower
fluctuō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to move in waves, wave, undulate, fluctuate
	to be restless/doubtful; waver, hesitate; rage
fluctus, -ūs, m.	a flood, flow, tide, wave, billow, surge
fluentum, -ī, n.	flow, running water, stream, river

flūmen, -inis, n.	a flowing, flood, stream, running water
fluō, fluere, flūxī, fluxum	to flow, stream
fluuiālis, -e (adj.)	of a river, river-, fluvial
fluuius, -iī, m.	river
foedō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to make foul, defile, pollute, disfigure, mutilate
foedus, -a, -um (adj.)	foul, filthy, loathsome, ugly, detestable
foedus, -eris, n.	a league, treaty, compact, alliance
fōns, fontis, m.	a spring, fountain, well, source
for, fārī, fātus	to speak, say
fore (= futūrum esse)	see sum
fōrma, -ae, f.	a form, figure, shape, appearance, looks
formīca, -ae, f.	ant
forsan (adv.) (ellipt. for fors sit an)	perhaps, perchance
fortis, -e (adj.)	strong, powerful, courageous
fortūna, -ae, f.	chance, hap, luck, fortune
forus, -ī, m.	gangway
foueō, fouēre, fōuī, fōtum	to cherish, caress, love, support, assist
frāter, -tris, m.	brother
frāternus, -a, -um (adj.)	of a brother, brotherly, fraternal
fraudō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to cheat, beguile, defraud, rob
fraus, fraudis, f.	cheating, deceit, imposition, fraud; harm, injury
fremo, -ere, -uī, -itum	to roar, growl, murmur, rage, snort, howl
frēnum, -ī, n.	a bridle, curb, bit
frētus, -a, -um (adj.)	leaning, relying, depending, trusting, confident
frīgidus, -a, -um (adj.)	cold, cool, chill, chilling
frondeō, -ēre	to put forth leaves, be in leaf, become green
frōns, -dis, f.	a leafy branch, green bough, foliage
frōns, frontis, f.	the forehead, brow, front

frūmentum, -ī, n.	corn, grain, harvested grain
fruor, fruī, fructus	to derive enjoyment from, enjoy, delight in
frustrā (adv.)	in deception, in error, in vain
fuga, -ae, f.	flight
fugiō, fugere, fūgī, fugitum	to flee, run away, take flight; vanish, disappear
fuī (perf. of sum)	see <i>sum</i>
fulciō, fulcīre, fulsī, fultum	to prop up, keep up by props, stay, support
fulgeō, fulgēre, fulsī	to flash, lighten
fulmen, -inis, n.	a lightning flash, stroke of lightning, thunderbolt
fulmineus, -a, -um (adj.)	of lightening; sparkling; destructive, murderous
fuluus, -a, -um (adj.)	deep yellow, reddish yellow, gold- coloured
fundāmentum, -ī, n.	a foundation, ground-work, basis
fundō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to lay the bottom, make a foundation, found
fundō, fundere, fūdī, fūsum	to pour, pour out, shed
fūnereus, -a, -um (adj.)	of a funeral, funereal; deadly, destructive
fūnis, -is, m.	a rope, sheet, line, cord, cable
fūnus, -eris, n.	a funeral procession/rites, burial, funeral
furia, -ae, f.	violent passion, rage, madness, fury
furibundus, -a, -um (adj.)	raging, mad, furious
furō, furere, furuī	to rage, be out of one's mind/ mad/ furious
furor, -ōris, m.	rage, madness, fury
fūrtīuus, -a, -um (adj.)	stolen; hidden, secret, concealed, furtive
fūrtō (adv.)	by stealth, secretly
fūrtum, -ī, m.	stealth, theft, deception
futūrus, -a, -um (fut. part. of sum)	going to be, yet to be, to come, future

Gaetūlī (Gētūlī), -ōrum, m. (Γαιτοῦλοι)	the Gaetulians
Gaetūlus, -a, -um (adj.)	Gaetulian
Garamantis, -idis, f.	a Garamantian
gaudeō, gaudēre, gāuisus	to rejoice, be glad, take pleasure, delight
geminus, -a, -um (adj.)	twin-born, twin-; paired, double, two-fold, both
gemitus, -ūs, m.	a sighing, sigh, groan, lamentation, complaint
gemō, -ere, -uī, -itum	to sigh, groan, lament
gena, -ae, f.	cheek
genetrīx, -īcis, f.	mother
genitor, -ōris, m.	begetter, parent, father
gēns, gentis, f.	race, clan
genus, -eris, n.	race, stock, family, birth, descent, origin
germāna, -ae, f.	sister
germānus, -ī, m.	brother
gignō, gignere, genuī, genitum	to produce, give birth to, beget, bring forth
glaciēs, -ēī, f.	ice
glomerō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to gather up, roll together, collect
glōria, -ae, f.	glory, fame, renown, praise, honour
gradior, gradī, gressus	to take steps, step, walk, go, advance
gradus, -ūs, m.	step, stage, degree
Grāius, -a, -um (adj.)	of the Greeks, Grecian, Greek
Grāīi or Grāī, -ōrum, m. pl.	the Greeks
grandis, -e, (adj.)	full-grown, large, great, full, abundant, huge
grandō, -inis, f.	hail, a hailstorm
grātia, -ae, f.	favour, esteem, regard, liking; obligation
grātor, -ārī, -ātus + dat.	to manifest/with joy, congratulate, rejoice with
gravidus, -a, -um (adj.)	pregnant; laden, filled, full, swollen

grauis, -e (adj.)	heavy, weighty, burdensome, burdened
gremium, -iī, n.	lap, bosom
Grynēus, -a, -um (adj.)	of Grynia (a town in Asia Minor)
habeō, -ēre, -uī, -itum	to have, hold, support, carry, wear
haereō, haerēre, haesī, haesum	to hang/hold fast, stick, cling, adhere, be fixed
hālitus (alitus), -ūs, m.	breath, exhalation, steam, vapor
Hammōn (Amm-), -ōnis, m. (Ἄμμων)	Jupiter
harēna, -ae, f.	sand
harēnōsus, -a, -um (adj.)	sandy
harundō, -inis, f.	reed, cane, shaft (of an arrow)
haud/haut (adv.)	not, not at all, by no means
hauriō, haurīre, hausī, haustum	to draw (up/out); to drain, drink (in), spill, shed
Hecatē, -ēs, f. (Ἑκάτη)	Hecate
heia (interj.)	ho!
herba, -ae, f.	herb, grass, green blades, herbage, turf
hērēs, -ēdis, m./f.	heir
hērōs, -ōis, m. (ἥρωας)	hero
Hesperia, -ae, f.	land of the West, Italy
Hesperides, -um, f. pl.	the Hesperides
heu! (interj.)	alas!
hībernus, -a, -um (adj.)	of or belonging to winter, wintry, winter-
hic, haec, hoc	this
hīc (adv.)	in this place, here; now, then, next, hereupon
hiems, hiemis, f.	winter
hinc (adv.)	from this place, hence
homō, -inis, m.	a human being
honor or honōs, -ōris, m.	honour, repute, esteem; public office
hōra, -ae, f.	hour

horrendus, -a, -um (adj.)	dreadful, terrible, fearful, terrific, horrible
horreō, -ēre, -uī	to stand on end, stand erect, to bristle to be astonished, to be frightful
horridus, -a, -um (adj.)	rough, shaggy; wild, savage; horrid
horrificō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to ruffle, make rough; to cause terror
horror, -ōris, m.	a shaking, trembling, shudder, chill
hospes, -itis, m.	visitor, guest, friend; stranger, foreigner
hospitium, -iī, n.	a hospitable reception, entertainment
hostis, -is, m.	stranger, foreigner, enemy
hūc (adv.)	to this place, hither
humilis, -e (adj.)	low, lowly, small, slight
Hymenaeus, -ī, m. (Ἕμέναιος)	the god of marriage;
hymenaeus, -ī, m.	wedding song; wedding
Hyrkānus, -a, -um (adj.)	Hyrceanian (Lydian)
iactō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to throw or toss about; to shake, flourish
iam (adv.)	at this time, now, just now, at present
iamdūdum (adv.)	long since, long before; forthwith, immediately
Iarbās, -ae, m.	Iarbas
iaspis, -idis, f. (ἰάσπις)	a green precious stone, jasper
īdem, eadem, idem (pron.)	the same
ideō (adv.)	for that reason, on that account, therefore
igitur (conj.)	then, therefore, thereupon, accordingly
ignārus, -a, -um	ignorant, unacquainted with, unaware
igneus, -a, -um (adj.)	of fire, fiery, on fire, burning, burning-hot
ignis, -is, m.	fire
ignōtus, -a, -um (adj.)	unknown, strange, unrecognized, unfamiliar

<i>īlex</i> , -icis, f.	oak, holm-oak, great scarlet oak
<i>Īliacus</i> , -a, -um (adj.)	of Ilium, Ilian, Trojan
<i>ille</i> , <i>illa</i> , <i>illud</i> (pron.)	that (person), she, he, it
<i>illinc</i>	thence, there
<i>illūc</i> (adv.)	to that place, thither
<i>imāgō</i> , -inis, f.	copy, image, likeness, statue, bust
<i>imber</i> , -bris, m.	rain, heavy/violent rain, shower, pouring rain
<i>immānis</i> , -e, (adj.)	monstrous, enormous, immense, huge, vast
<i>immemor</i> , -oris (adj.)	unmindful, forgetful, negligent, heedless
<i>immisceō</i> , -cēre, -cuī, -mixtum/ -mistum	to mix in, intermix, intermingle, blend
<i>immittō</i> , -mittere, -mīsī, -missum	to send in, let in, throw into, admit, introduce
<i>immōtus</i> , -a, -um (adj.)	unmoved, immovable, motionless; steadfast
<i>impellō</i> , -pellere, -pulī, -pulsum	to push/drive/strike against a thing; to urge on, impel
<i>impēnsus</i> , -a, -um (adj.)	considerable, great; costly, expensive
<i>imperium</i> , -iī, n.	a command, order, direction, injunction
<i>impius</i> , -a, -um (adj.)	irreverent; abandoned, wicked, impious
<i>impleō</i> , -ēuī, -ētum, 2	to fill up, fill full, make full, fill
<i>implicō</i> , -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to infold, involve, entangle, entwine, envelop
<i>implōrō</i> , -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to invoke with tears; beseech, entreat
<i>impōnō</i> , -pōnere, -posuī, -positum	to place upon, set on, establish, set, place
<i>imprecor</i> , -ārī, -ātus	to invoke on, call down upon, imprecate
<i>imprimō</i> , -primere, -pressī, -pressum	to press upon, press against; impress, engrave
<i>improbus</i> , -a, -um (adj.)	bad, wicked, base, shameless, wanton

īmus, -a, -um (adj.) (contr. for īfimus)	the lowest, deepest
in (prep.) + abl. + acc.	in, among, on; during into, to, for
inānis, -e (adj.)	empty, void; useless, worthless, vain
incautus, -a, -um (adj.)	incautious, heedless, reckless; uncertain
incēdō, -cēdere, -cessī, -cessum	to advance, march, proceed, stride, move, strut
incendō, -cendere, cendī, cēsum	to set fire to, kindle, burn
incertus, -a, -um (adj.)	not fixed, unsettled, undetermined
incīdō, -cīdere, -cīdī, -cīsum	to cut into/through/open/away; engrave
incipiō, -cipere, -cēpī, -ceptum - inceptum, -ī, n.	to begin, take in hand a beginning, attempt, undertaking
incomitātus, -a, -um (adj.)	unaccompanied, unattended, alone
incubō, -cubāre, -cubuī, -cubitum	to lie in/on, to weigh upon, brood over
incumbō, -cumbere, -cubuī, -cubitum	to lay one's self upon, to lean/recline upon to press upon, burden, oppress, weigh upon
indāgō, -inis, f.	encircling, enclosing; circle of hunters/nets
indignus, -a, -um (adj.)	unworthy, undeserving, unfit
indulgeō, -dulgēre, -dulsī, -dultum + dat.	be kind, be tender, yield, indulge, concede
iners, -ertis (adj.)	unskilled; inactive, idle, indolent
inexpertus, -a, -um (adj.)	without experience, unpractised
īfabricātus, -a, -um (adj.)	unwrought, unfashioned
īfandus, -a, -um (adj.)	unspeakable, unutterable, abominable
īfectus, -a, -um (adj.)	not done, unmade, undone, unaccomplished
īfēlīx, -īcis (adj.)	unfruitful, barren; unfortunate, unhappy
īfēnsus, -a, -um (adj.)	hostile, inimical, enraged

īnferō, īnferre, intulī, illātum	to bring in, introduce, bring to, carry in
īnfigō, -figere, -fixī, -fixum	to fasten, implant, drive in, affix
īnflammō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to set on fire, light up, kindle
īnfectō, -flectere, -flexī, -flexum	to bend, bow, curve, turn aside
īnfrēnus, -a, -um and infrēnis, -e (adj.)	unbridled; untamed, unchecked
īnfundō, -fundere, -fūdī, -fūsum	to pour in, pour upon
ingeminō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to redouble, repeat, reiterate
ingemō, -gemere, -gemuī	to groan, sigh, mourn (over); lament
ingēns, ingentis (adj.)	not natural, vast, huge, enormous, great
ingredior, -gredi, -gressus	to advance, go forward, march, proceed
inhiō, -hiāre, -hiāuī, -hiātum	to stand open, gape, gaze, be amazed
inhospitus, -a, -um (adj.)	inhospitable
inhumātus, -a, -um (adj.)	unburied
inimīcus, -a, -um (adj.)	unfriendly, hostile, inimical
inīquus, -a, -um (adj.)	uneven, slanting, steep; unfair, unjust
iniūria, -ae, f.	injury, wrong, violence; injustice
inlūdō, -lūdere, -lūsī, -lūsum	to play at/with, jest, mock; destroy, ruin
innectō, -nectere, -nexuī, -nexum	to tie, join, bind, attach, connect, fasten to
inops, -opis (adj.)	without resources, helpless, weak
inrīdeō, -rīdēre, -rīsī, -rīsum	to laugh at, mock, ridicule
inrītō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to incite, excite, stimulate, provoke, irritate
inrumpō, -rumpere, -rūpī, -ruptum	to break, burst, or rush in/into
īnsānia, -ae, f.	unsoundness of mind, madness, frenzy, folly
īnsequor, -cūtus, 3	to follow, follow after, come next
īnsignis, -e (adj.)	eminent, distinguished, prominent
īnsistō, -sistere, -stītī	to set foot, take a stand, stand on, step on
īnsomnium, -iī, n.	to follow up, persevere, press on dream

<i>īnstauro</i> , -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to establish, ordain; repeat, celebrate anew
<i>īnstō</i> , -stāre, -stitī, -stātum	to stand upon, take a position; to draw nigh, to press upon
<i>īnsuperābilis</i> , -e (adj.)	insurmountable, unconquerable
<i>intendō</i> , -ere, -dī, -tum/-sum	to stretch out, reach forth, extend
<i>inter</i> (adv. and prep. + acc.)	between, amongst, amid, surrounded by
<i>intereā</i> (adv.)	meanwhile, in the meantime, in the interim
<i>interfundō</i> , -fundere, -fūdī, -fūsum - <i>interfūsus</i> , -a, -um	to pour/flow between stained with, suffused, mottled (644)
<i>interior</i> , -ius; gen. -ōris	inner, interior, middle
<i>interpres</i> , -etis, m./f.	a middleman, mediator; interpreter, translator
<i>interrumpō</i> , -rumpere, -rūpī, -ruptum	to break apart, break off, interrupt
<i>intrō</i> , -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to go into, enter
<i>inuādō</i> , -uadere, -uāsī, -uāsum	to go, come, or get into, to enter upon to make an attack on, lay hold of, attack, befall
<i>inueniō</i> , -uenīre, -uēnī, -uentum	to come upon, find, meet with, light upon
<i>inuideō</i> , -uidēre, -uīdī, -uīsum <i>inuidia</i> , -ae, f.	to look askance at, envy, to be loath envy, grudge, jealousy, ill-will, prejudice
<i>inuīso</i> , -uīsere, -uīsī, -uīsum <i>inuīsus</i> , -a, -um (from <i>inuideō</i>)	to look after, go to see, visit hated, hateful, detested
<i>inuītus</i> , -a, -um (adj.)	against the will, unwilling, reluctant
<i>inuīus</i> , -a, -um (adj.)	without a road, impassable, insuperable
<i>inultus</i> , -a, -um (adj.)	unavenged, unrevenged, not vindicated
<i>ipse</i> , -a, -um	self
<i>īra</i> , -ae, f.	anger, wrath, rage, ire, passion, indignation
<i>Īris</i> , -is or -idis (acc. <i>Īrim</i>), f. (Ἰρις)	Iris

is, ea, id	he, she, it
iste, ista, istud	that, this, the very, that particular
ita (adv.)	in this manner, in such a way, so, thus
Ītalia, -ae, f.	Italy
iterum (adv.)	again, a second time, once more, anew
iubar, -aris, n.	the radiance of the heavenly bodies light, splendor, brightness, sunshine
iubeō, iubēre, iussī, iussum	to order
iugālis, -e, (adj.)	of or belonging to a yoke, yoked together; matrimonial, nuptial
iugum, -ī, n.	pair, yoke; height/summit of a mountain, ridge
Iūlus, -ī	Iulus
iungō, iungere, iūnxī, iūnctum	to join/unite together, connect, attach, yoke
Iūnō, -ōnis, f.	Juno
Iuppiter, Iouis, m.	Jupiter
iūrō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to swear, to take an oath
iūs, iūris, n.	right, law, justice
iussum, -ī, n.	an order, command
iūstus, -a, -um (adj.)	just, upright, righteous
iuuenta, -ae, f.	age of youth, youth
iuuentūs, -ūtis, f.	youth, young persons
iuuō, iuuāre, iūuī, iūtum, 1	to help, aid, assist, support, benefit; to delight, gratify, please
- iuuat (impers. + acc.)	it gives pleasure
iuxtā (adv. and prep. + acc.)	very near, close to, near to, hard by
Karthāgō, -inis, f.	Carthage
labefaciō, -facere, -fēcī, -factum	to cause to totter, shake, loosen
labō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to totter, waver, be undecided, hesitate

<i>lābor, lābī, lāpsus</i>	to glide, slide, move; to go to ruin, perish
<i>labor, -ōris, m.</i>	labour, toil, exertion
<i>lac, lactis, n.</i>	milk
<i>lacrima, -ae, f.</i>	tear
<i>lacus, -ūs, m.</i>	an opening, hollow, lake, pond, pool
<i>laena, -ae, f.</i>	a woollen mantle, shawl, cloak
<i>laetus, -a, -um (adj.)</i>	joyful, cheerful, glad, joyous, rejoicing, happy
<i>lāmentum, -ī, n.</i>	wailing, weeping, lamentation, lament
<i>lampas, -adis, f. (λαμπάς)</i>	light, torch; splendour, brightness, lustre
<i>Lāomedontēus, -a, -um</i>	Trojan
<i>lāpsus, -ūs, m.</i>	a falling, fall; a slipping, sliding, gliding, flowing
<i>lātē (adv.)</i>	broadly, widely; far and wide, everywhere
<i>lateō, latēre, latūī</i>	to lurk, lie hid, be concealed, escape notice
<i>latex, -icis, m.</i>	liquid, fluid, water
<i>Latium, -ī, n.</i>	Latium
<i>latus, -eris, n.</i>	the side, flank
<i>lātus, -a, -um (adj.)</i>	broad, wide, extensive
<i>Lāuīnius, -a, -um (adj.)</i>	Lavinian
<i>laus, laudis, f.</i>	praise, glory, fame, renown, esteem
<i>lectus, -ī, m.</i>	couch, bed
<i>lēgifer, -fera, -ferum (adj.)</i>	lawgiving
<i>legō, legere, lēgī, lēctum</i>	to bring together, to gather, collect to extract, remove, pluck; choose; to read
<i>Lēnaeus, -a, -um (adj.) (Ληναῖος)</i>	Lenaean, Bacchic
<i>lēniō, lēnīre, lēnīuī/īī, lēnītum</i>	to soften, mollify, moderate, soothe, calm
<i>leō, -ōnis, m. (λέων)</i>	lion
<i>lētālis, -e (adj.)</i>	deadly, fatal, mortal

lētum, -ī, n.	death, annihilation
leuō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to lift up, raise, elevate
lēx, lēgis, f.	law; motion, bill
lībo, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to take out as a sample, take a little of;
	to pour out, offer, dedicate
Libya, -ae, and Libyē, -ēs, f. (Λιβύη)	Libya
Libycus, -a, -um	Libyan
licet, licēre, licuit/-citur est	it is lawful, is allowed, is permitted
limbus, -ī, m.	a border, hem, edge
līmen, -inis, n.	threshold, door, entrance
lingua, -ae, f.	tongue
linquō, linquere, līquī	to go away, leave, quit, forsake, depart from
liquidus, -a, -um (adj.)	flowing, fluid, liquid
litō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to make an acceptable sacrifice, to obtain favourable omens
lītus, -oris, n.	the sea-shore, seaside, beach, strand
locō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to place, put, lay, set, dispose, arrange
locus, -ī, m.	place, spot
longus, -a, -um (adj.)	long, protracted
loquor, loquī, locūtus	to speak, talk, say, tell, mention, utter
luctor, -ārī, -ātus	to wrestle, struggle, strive, contend
lūdo, lūdere, lūsī, lūsum	to play, play at a game
lūmen, -inis, n.	light; eye
lūna, -ae, f.	moon
lūstrō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to light up, illuminate, make bright; purify
	to go round, wander over, traverse
	to review, survey, observe, examine
lustrum, -ī, n.	a slough, bog, haunt, den of beasts
lūx, lūcis, f.	light, daylight
luxus, -ūs, m.	excess, indulgence, luxury, debauchery

Lyaeus, -ī, m. (Λυαῖος)	Lyæus, the relaxer, deliverer from care
Lycius, -a, -um (adj.)	Lycian
lymp̄ha, -ae, f.	water
māchina, -ae, f. (μηχανή)	machine, engine
mactō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to offer, sacrifice, immolate; kill
macula, -ae, f.	spot, mark, stain
madeō, madēre, maduī	to be wet, be moist, drip, flow
Maeonius, -a, -um (adj.)	Maeonian, Lydian
maereō, -ēre	to be sad, be mournful, mourn, grieve, lament
maestus, -a, -um (adj.)	sad, sorrowful, dejected, gloomy, despondent
māgālia, -ium, n.	little dwellings, huts, tents
magicus, -a, -um (adj.)	of magic, magical
magis (adv.)	more
magnus, -a, -um (adj.)	great, large, vast, extensive; grand, mighty
maior, -us (adj.)	greater
male (adv.)	badly; scarcely (as a negative: not)
mālō, māl̄le, māl̄uī	to choose rather, prefer
malum, -ī, n.	an evil, mischief, misfortune, calamity
malus, -a, -um (adj.)	bad, wicked, injurious, evil
mandātum, ī, n.	order, commission, injunction, command.
mandō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to put in hand, deliver over, intrust, confide
mandō, mandere, mandī, mansum	to chew, masticate
maneō, manēre, mansī, mansum	to stay, remain, abide, tarry
M̄/mānēs, -ium, m.	departed spirits, ghosts, shades
manifēstus, -a, -um (adj.)	clear, plain, apparent, evident, manifest
manus, -ūs, f.	hand; pl. company
mare, -is, n.	sea

marītus, -ī, m.	a married man, husband
marmor, -oris, n.	marble, a block of marble
marmoreus, -a, -um (adj.)	made or consisting of marble, marble-
Massȳli, -ōrum, m. (Μασσύλιοι)	Massylians
Massȳlus, -a, -um	Massylian
māter, -tris, f.	mother
māternus, -a, -um (adj.)	of a mother, maternal
Maurūsius, -a, -um (adj.) (Μαυρούσιος)	Mauritanian
maximus (maxum-), -a, -um	greatest (superlative of <i>magnus</i>)
mēcum	= cum mē
meditor, -ārī, -ātus	to reflect, consider, meditate, give attention
medius, -a, -um (adj.)	in the middle/midst, mid, mean, middle
medulla, -ae, f.	marrow, innermost part, kernel
mel, mellis, n.	honey
melior, -ius, meliōris	better (comparative of <i>bonus</i>)
membrum, -ī, n.	limb, member
meminī, -isse	to remember, recollect, think of, be mindful of
memor, -oris (adj.)	mindful, remembering, heedful
memorābilis, -e (adj.)	memorable, remarkable
memorō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	mention, recount, relate, speak of, say, tell
mēns, mentis, f.	mind, heart, soul
mēnsa, -ae, f.	table
mentum, -ī, n.	chin, beard
Mercurius, -iī, m. (= Ἑρμῆς/ <i>Hermes</i>)	Mercury
mereō, -ēre, -uī, -itum / mereor, -ērī	to deserve, merit, be entitled to / worthy of
-meritus, -a, -um (adj.)	deserved, due, fit, just, proper, right
metō, metere, messuī, messum	to gather, reap, mow, cut off
metuō, metuere, metuī, metūtum	to fear, be afraid, stand in fear, be apprehensive

metus, -ūs, m.	fear, dread, apprehension, anxiety
meus, -a, -um	of me, my, mine, belonging to me, my own
migrō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to remove, depart, flit, migrate
mille (in the plur. mīlia)	a thousand, thousands
mina, -ae, f.	projecting points, pinnacles; threats, menaces
mīrābilis, -e (adj.)	wonderful, marvellous, extraordinary, amazing
mīrus, -a, -um (adj.)	wonderful, astonishing, extraordinary
miscēō, miscēre, miscuī, mixtum	to mix, mingle, intermingle, blend, combine
miser, -era, -erum (adj.)	wretched, unfortunate, miserable, pitiable
miseror, miserēri, miseritus (+ gen.)	to take pity on
miseror, -ārī, -ātus	to lament, deplore; to pity, feel compassion
mitra, -ae, f. (μίτρα)	a headband, coif, turban (an Asiatic head-dress)
mittō, mittere, mīsi, missum	to cause to go, let go, send, send off, despatch
Mnēstheus, -eī and -eōs, m. (Μνησθεύς)	Mnestheus
mōbilitās, -ātis, f.	activity, speed, rapidity, quickness, mobility
modo (adv.)	only, merely
modus, -ī, m.	a measure, extent, quantity; way, manner, mode, method
moenia, -ium, n. pl.	defensive walls, ramparts, bulwarks, city walls
mola, -ae, f.	a millstone, grindstone; grains of spelt
mōlior, mōlīrī, mōlītus	to make exertion, endeavour, struggle, strive
mollis, -e (adj.)	yielding, flexible, soft, tender, delicate, gentle

moneō, monēre, monuī, monitum	to remind, admonish, advise, warn, instruct
monitum, -ī, n.	advice, warning, precept
monitus, -ūs, m.	warning, admonition
mōns, montis, f.	mountain
mōnstrō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to point out, exhibit, make known
	to indicate, inform, advise, teach
mōnstrum, -ī, n.	a divine omen, monster
monumentum, -ī, n.	a memorial, a monument
mora, -ae, f.	delay
moribundus, -a, -um (adj.)	dying, at the point of death, moribund
morior, morī, mortuus	to die
moror, morārī, morātus	to delay, tarry, stay, wait, remain, linger
mors, -tis, f.	death
mortālis, -e (adj.)	subject to death, destined to die, mortal
mōs, mōris, m.	manner, custom, way, usage, practice, fashion
mōtus, -ūs, m.	a moving, motion
moueō, mouēre, mouī, mōtum	to move, stir, set in motion, shake, remove
mox (adv.)	soon, directly, presently, by and by
mūgiō, -īre, -īuī/-īī, -ītum	to low, bellow, rumble
multiplex, -plicis (adj.)	manifold, various, fickle
multus, -a, -um (adj.)	much, great, many
mūnus, -eris, n.	a service, office, post, function, duty present, gift; public show, entertainment
mūrex, -icis, m.	purple fish, shell, the purple dye, purple
murmur, -uris, n.	hum, roar, growling, grumbling, crash
mūrus, -ī, m.	wall, city wall
mūtābilis, -e (adj.)	changeable, mutable

mūtō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to move, move away, remove; alter, change
nam (conj.)	(to introduce a confirmation or explanation) for
namque (conj.)	(a strengthened <i>nam</i>) for indeed, for truly
nārrō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to tell, relate, narrate, report, recount
nāscor, nascī, nātus	to be born, begin life, be produced
nāta, -ae, f. (nāscor)	daughter
natō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to swim, float
nātus, -ī, m. (nāscor)	son
nāuāle, -is, n. (pl. nāuālia, -ium)	dock, dockyard
nāuigō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to sail
nāuis, nāuis, f.	ship
nauta, -ae, m.	a sailor, seaman
-ne (enclitic interrogative particle)	(indicating a question)
nē (adv.) with imperative	no, not
nē (conj. + subjunctive)	that ... not, lest
nec	and not
nec... nec...	neither... nor...
necdum (conj./ adv.)	and not yet
necesse (adv.)	unavoidable, inevitable, necessary
nectō, nectere, nexuī/nexī, nexum	to join, bind, or fasten (together), connect
nefandus, -a, -um (adj.)	unmentionable, impious, heinous, abominable
nefās, n.	something contrary to divine law; wicked deed
negō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to say no, deny, refuse
nemus, -oris, n.	a tract of woodland, meadow with shade, grove
nepōs, -ōtis, m. and f.	grandchild
neque	and not, neither, nor
nēquīquam (adv.)	in vain, to no purpose, fruitlessly
nesciō, -īre, -īuī/-īī, -ītum	not to know, to be ignorant

nescius, -a, -um (adj.)	unknowing, ignorant, unaware
niger, -gra, -grum (adj.)	black, dark
nigrēscō, -grēscere, -gruī	to become black, grow dark
nigrō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to make dark, to darken
- nigrāns, nigrantis (adj.)	black
nihil, n.	nothing; (adv.) in no respect, not at all
nimbus, -ī, m.	a rain-storm, pouring rain, thick shower
nimum (adv.)	too much, too
nītor, nītī, nīsus and nixus	to bear upon, press upon, lean, support oneself
niueus, -a, -um (adj.)	of snow, snowy, snow-
nix, niuis, f.	snow
nocturnus, -a, -um (adj.)	of night, by night, nocturnal
nōdō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to furnish with knots, tie in a knot
Nomas, -adis (Νομάς)	a herdsman, nomad; hence, a Numidian
nōmen, -inis, n.	name
nōn	not
nōndum (adv.)	not yet
nōs, gen. nostrī and nostrum	we
nōscō, nōscere, nōuī, nōtum	come to know, learn, discern
noster, -stra, -strum	our, our own, ours, of us
nōtus, -a, -um (adj.)	known, familiar
nouō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to make new, renew, renovate; change, alter
nouus, -a, -um (adj.)	new, not old, young, fresh, recent
- nouissimus, -a, -um	the latest, last, hindermost, extreme
nox, noctis, f.	night
nūbēs, -is, f.	cloud
nūbilum, -ī, n.	the clouds
nūllus, -a, -um (adj.)	not any, none, no
num	(interrog. particle, implying a negative answer)
nūmen, -inis, n.	nod, (divine) will, godhead, divinity

Numida, -ae, m. (Νομάς)	Numidian, nomad
numquam (adv.)	at no time, never
nunc (adv.)	now, at present, at this time
nūntia, -ae, f.	bearer of news, messenger
nūntius, -ī, m.	bearer of news, messenger
nusquam (adv.)	nowhere, in no place
nūtrīx, -īcis, f.	nurse
nympha, -ae, f.	nymph
ō (interj.)	o!
obiciō, -icere, -iēcī, -iectum	to throw before, throw to, cast, offer, present
	to put <i>x</i> (acc.) in the way of <i>y</i> (dat.)
obitus, -ūs, m.	a going down, setting downfall, ruin, destruction, death
obliuīscor, obliuīscī, oblītus	to forget
obmūtēscō, obmūtēscere, obmūtū	to become dumb, lose one's speech, to be/remain silent
obnītor, obnītī, obnixus	to bear upon, press against, struggle with
oborior, oborīrī, obortus	to arise, appear, spring up
obscēnus, -a, -um (adj.)	of adverse omen; ill-boding, inauspicious; ominous; repulsive, offensive, abominable
obscūrus, -a, -um (adj.)	dark, darksome, dusky, shady, obscure
obstō, -stāre, -stitī, -ātum	to stand before, be opposite; thwart, oppose
obstruō, -struere, -strūxī, -strūctum	to block, stop; hinder
occupō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to take into possession, seize, occupy, win
Ōceanus, -ī, m. (Ὠκεανός)	the great sea, Ocean
ōcior, ōcius	swifter, fleeter
oculus, -ī, m.	eye
ōdi, ōdisse	to hate

odium, -iī, n.	hatred, grudge, animosity, enmity, aversion
odōrus, -a, -um (adj.)	scented, fragrant; keen-scented
offerō, offerre, obtulī, oblātum	to bring before, present, offer, show, exhibit
ōlim (adv.)	once upon a time, once, formerly, of old (of the future) one day, at a future time
ollus, -a, -um	old form of <i>ille</i>
Olympus, -ī, m. (= Ὀλυμπος)	Olympus
ōmen, -inis, n.	foreboding, sign, token, omen
omnīnō (adv.)	altogether, wholly, entirely, utterly, at all
omnipotēns, -ntis (adj.)	all-powerful, almighty, omnipotent
omnis, -e	all, every
onerō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to load, burden, fill, freight
opācus, -a, -um (adj.)	in the shade, shaded, shady
ops, opis, f.	power, might, strength, ability property, substance, wealth, riches
optimus/optumus, -a, -um (adj.)	(superlative of <i>bonus</i>)
optō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to choose, select; to wish (for), desire
opus, -eris, n.	work, labor, toil
ōra, -ae, f.	shore
orbis, -is, m.	ring, circle, orbit, world
Orcus, -ī, m.	the Lower World, the abode of the dead, Orcus
Orestēs, -is and -ae, m. (Ὀρέστης)	Orestes
orgia, -ōrum, n. (Ὀργια)	a nocturnal festival in honour of Bacchus
Ōrion/Ōrīōn, -ōnis and -ōnis, m. (Ὠρίων)	Orion
orior, orīrī, ortus	to arise, rise, stir, get up
ornus, -ī, f.	the wild mountain-ash
ōrō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to pray (for), beg, beseech, entreat
ortus, -ūs, m.	birth, sunrise, rising

ōs, ōris, n.	mouth, face, countenance, expression
os, ossis, n.	bone
ostendō, -dere, -dī, -sum/-tum	to stretch out, spread before; expose to view, show, exhibit, display
ostentō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to present to view, show, exhibit
ostrum, -ī, n. (ὄστρεον)	the blood of the sea-snail, purple purple-dyed cloth
ōtium, -iī, n.	leisure, vacant time, freedom from business
ouō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to exult, rejoice, celebrate
paciscor, paciscī, pactus	to covenant, agree, stipulate, bargain
pactus, -a, -um (adj.)	agreed, settled
palleō, pallēre, palluī	to be pale, turn pale, blanch
pallidus, -a, -um	pale, pallid, colourless
pallor, -ōris, m.	pale colour, paleness, pallor
papāuer, -eris, n.	poppy, poppy-seed
pār, paris (adj.)	equal
parātus, -a, -um (adj.)	ready, prepared
parēns, -entis, m. and f.	a procreator, father, mother, parent
pāreō, pāreere, pāruī, pāritum	to come forth, appear; to obey, submit to
Paris, -idis, m. (Πάρις)	Paris
pariter (adv.)	equally, in an equal degree, as well, alike
parō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to make/get ready, prepare, furnish, provide; to order, contrive, design
pars, partis, f.	a part, piece, portion, share, division, section
paruulus, -a, -um (adj.)	very small, little, petty, slight; young
paruus, -a, -um (adj.)	little, small, petty, puny, inconsiderable
passim (adv.)	scattered about far and wide
pastor, -ōris, m.	a herdsman, shepherd
pateō, patēre, patuī	to stand open, lie open, be open

pater, -tris, m.	father; in plur. also: senators
patera, -ae, f.	a libation-saucer or bowl
patior, patī, passus	to bear, support, undergo, suffer, endure;
	to allow, permit
patria, -ae, f.	a fatherland, native land, own country
patrius, -a, -um (adj.)	of or belonging to a father, fatherly, paternal
	old-established, old, ancient
paucus, -a, -um (adj.)	few, little
paulum (adv.)	a little, somewhat
pāx, pācis, f.	peace, treaty of peace, amity
pectus, pectoris, n.	breast, breast-bone
pecus, pecoris, n.	cattle (as a collective), herd, flock (esp. sheep)
pecus, pecudis, f.	a single head of cattle
pelagus, -ī, n. (πέλαγος)	sea
Penātēs, -ium, m.	household deities
pendeō, pendēre, pependī	to hang, hang down, be suspended
penetrālis, -e (adj.)	piercing, inner, internal, interior, innermost
penna, -ae, f.	feather; in pl.: wing(s)
Pentheus, -eī and -eos, m. (Πενθεύς)	Pentheus
per (prep. + acc.)	through, through the midst of; (in prayer) by
peragō, -agere, -ēgī, -actum	to pierce through, pass through, traverse
	to go through with, execute, finish, complete
peragrō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to wander/ pass through, travel, traverse
percutiō, -cutere, -cussī, -cussum	to strike/ thrust through, pierce, transfix
perdō, perdere, perdidī, perditum	to destroy, ruin, dissipate, throw away
- perditus, -a, -um (adj.)	lost, desperate, ruined
perēō, -īre, -iī/-iūī, -itum	to pass away, be destroyed, perish

pererrō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to wander through, to roam or ramble over
perferō, -tulī, -lātum, -ferre	to bear through, bring home; carry out; endure
perficiō, -ficere, -fēcī, -fectum	to achieve, execute, carry out, accomplish
perfidus, -a, -um (adj.)	perform, despatch, bring about bring to an end, finish, complete promise-breaking, faithless, dishonest
Pergama, -ōrum, or Pergamum, -ī, n.	Πέργαμα/Πέργαμον, Pergamon = citadel of Troy
pergō, pergere, perrēxī, perrectum	to go on, proceed, press on, hasten, go forward
perhibeō, -hibēre, -hibuī, -hibitum	to bring forward, adduce; to say, assert
perīculum (contr. perīclum), -ī, n.	trial, attempt; risk, hazard, danger, peril
periūrium, -iī, n.	false oath, perjury, treachery
permittō, -mittere, -mīsī, -missum	to let pass, let go, let loose; suffer, grant, permit
pernīx, -īcis (adj.)	nimble, brisk, active, agile, quick, swift, fleet
perpetuus, -a, -um (adj.)	continuous, unbroken, constant, entire
persentiō, -sentīre, -sensī, -sensum	to perceive plainly (90); to feel deeply (448)
pertaedet, -taesum est (impersonal)	it wearies, disgusts, makes sick
pēs, pedis, m.	foot
pestis, -is, f.	plague, pest, pestilence; death, ruin
petō, -ere, -īuī/-iī, -ītum	to rush at, attack, assault, assail to demand, ask, request, desire, entreat to endeavour to obtain, seek, strive after
pharetra, -ae, f. (φαρέτρα)	quiver
Phoebēus, -a, -um (adj.)	Phoebian
Phoebus, -ī, m. (Φοῖβος)	Apollo (the radiant)

Phoenīssa, -ae f. (Φοίνισσα)	a Phoenician woman (= Dido)
Phrygius, -a, -um (adj.) (Φρύγιος)	Phrygian
piāculum, -ī, n.	means of appeasing a deity, propitiatory sacrifice
pictus, -a, -um (adj.) (pingō)	painted, embroidered, tattooed
piget, pigēre, piguit/pigitum est	it irks, troubles, displeases, afflicts (with acc. of the person and gen. of the thing)
pinguis, -e (adj.)	fat
pīnifer, -fera, -ferum (adj.)	pine-bearing
pingō, pingere, pinxī, pictum	to paint, embroider; colour, embellish
piscōsus, -a, -um (adj.)	full of fish
pius, -a, -um (adj.)	dutiful, loyal, devout, conscientious, religious
placeō, -cuī, -citur, 2	to please, be approved, be pleasing
- placitus, -a, -um (adj.) (placeō)	pleasing, agreeable, acceptable
placidus, -a, -um (adj.)	gentle, quiet, still, calm, mild, peaceful
plaga, -ae, f.	hunting-net, snare
plangor, -ōris, m.	a (noisy) striking/ beating a beating of the breast/face; loud mourning
planta, -ae, f.	sprout, twig; sole (of the foot)
plūma, -ae, f.	a soft feather, feather, plume
plūrimus, -a, -um (adj.) superl. of multus	most, very much, many
poena, -ae, f.	recompense, retribution, punishment, penalty
Poenī, -ōrum, m.	the Carthaginians
polus, -ī, m. (πόλος)	an end of an axis, pole; the heavens
pōnō, pōnere, posuī, positum	to put/set down, put, place, set, fix, lay, deposit
populō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to lay waste, ravage, plunder, pillage, spoil
populus, -ī, m.	(a/the) people
porta, -ae, f.	(city-)gate

portō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to bear, carry, convey, take
portus, -ūs, m.	a harbour, haven, port
poscō, poscere, poposci	to ask urgently, beg, demand, request, desire
possum, posse, potuī,	to be able, have power, can
post (adv. and prep. + acc.)	behind, back; after, since
posterus/poster, -a, -um (adj.)	coming after, following, next, ensuing, future
postquam (conj.)	after that, after, as soon as, when
potestās, -ātis, f.	ability, power, capacity, force
potior, -us (adj.)	preferred; better, preferable
potior, potiri, potitus	to become master/take possession of, obtain
potius (adv.)	rather, preferably
praeceps, -cipitis (adj.)	headforemost, headlong
praecipitō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to throw or cast down headlong, to precipitate
	to hasten, hurry
praeclārus, -a, -um (adj.)	very bright, brilliant; excellent, famous
praeda, -ae, f.	booty, war-prize, prey
praedicō, -dicere, dixī, -dictum	to say before; to predict, warn, advise
praedictum, -ī, n.	foretelling, prediction
praemium, -iī, n.	advantage, prerogative, privilege; reward
praeripiō, -ripere, -ripuī, -reptum	to snatch away, carry off
praesentiō, -sentire, -sensī, -sensum	to feel/perceive beforehand, to have a presentiment of, to divine
praetendō, -ere, -tetendī, -tentum/- tēsum	to stretch forth; allege, pretend, simulate
praetereā (adv.)	in addition, beyond this, further, besides
praetereō, -īre, -īuī/-īī, -itum	to go by, go past, pass by, pass
praetexō, -texere, -texuī, -textum	to weave before or in front; to edge, border
	to allege as an excuse, to pretend; conceal

prāuus, -a, -um (adj.)	crooked, distorted, misshapen, deformed
precor, -ārī, -ātus	to ask, beg, entreat, pray, request, call upon
premō, premere, pressī, pressum	to press; to repress, hide, conceal
pretium, -iī, n.	worth, value, price
prex, precis, f.	a prayer, request, entreaty
Priamus, -ī, m. (Πρίαμος)	Priamus
primum (adv.)	at first, first, in the first place, in the beginning
prīmus, -a, -um	first, first of all
prīncipiō (adv.)	to begin with
prīncipium, -iī, n.	beginning, origin
prior, prius (adj.)	former, previous, prior, first
prius (adv.)	sooner
prō (interjection)	O! Ah! Alas! (590)
prō (prep. + abl.)	before, in front of; on behalf of; in proportion to
probō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to approve, esteem, commend
prōcēdō, -cēdere, -cessī, -cessum	to go forward, advance, proceed, go forth
procul (adv.)	at a distance, a great way off, far, from afar.
procus, -ī, m.	wooer, suitor
prōdō, prōdere, prōdidī, prōditum	to put forth, exhibit, reveal; to hand down; betray
proficīscor, proficīscī, profectus	to set forward, set out, start, go, march, depart
profor, -fārī, -fātus	to speak out, say, speak
profundus, -a, -um (adj.)	deep, profound, vast; thick
prōgignō, -gignere, -genuī, -genitum	to beget, bear, bring forth
prōgredior, -gredī, -gressus	to come forth, go forward, go on, advance
prōlēs, -is, f.	offshoot, offspring, progeny
prōmereō, -merēre, -meruī, -meritum	to deserve, be deserving of, merit to acquire, gain, earn, get, win

prōmereor, -merēri, -itus	to perform a service
prōmittō, -mittere, -mīsī, -missum	to promise, give hope or promise of, assure
prōnuba, -ae, f.	she who prepares the bride
properō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to make haste, hasten, be quick, go quickly
proprius, -a, -um (adj.)	one's own, special, particular, proper
propter (adv. and prep. + acc.)	near, hard by, at hand; on account/ because of
prōpugnāculum, -ī, n.	a bulwark, tower, rampart, fortress, defence
Prōserpina, -ae, f. (= Περσεφόνη)	Proserpina (= Persephone)
prōspiciō, -ere, -ēxī, -ectum	to look out/ forward, have a view, watch
prōtinus (adv.)	immediately, directly, instantly
pūbēns, -entis (adj.)	mature, flourishing, exuberant
P/pudor, -ōris, m.	shame, a sense of shame, shyness; modesty
puer, -erī, m.	boy, child
pugna, -ae, f.	fight at close quarters, battle, combat
pugnō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to fight, combat, give battle, engage, contend
pugnus, -ī, m.	fist
pulcher, -chra, -chrum (adj.)	beautiful, fair, handsome
pulsō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to push against, strike upon, beat, hammer
puluerulentus, -a, -um (adj.)	full of dust, dusty
Pūnicus, -a, -um	Punic, Carthaginian
puppis, -is, f.	the hinder part of a ship, stern, poop
purpureus, -a, -um (adj.)	purple-coloured, purple, dark-red
Pygmalīōn, -ōnis, m. (Πυγμαλίων)	son of Belus, brother of Dido
pyra, -ae, f.	a funeral pile, pyre
quaerō, -ere, -sīuī/-sīī, sītum	to seek, look for; ask, enquire
quālis, -e (pron. adj.)	of what sort, kind, or nature; such as
quam (adv.)	as, how; (after comparative:) than

- quam primum	as quickly as possible
quamquam (conj.)	though, although, albeit
quandō (adv.)	when, since
quantum (adv.)	as much as
quantus, -a, -um (adj.)	as much as, so much as; however great
quassō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to shake or toss violently
quater (adv.)	four times
-que (conj.; enclitic)	and
-que ... -que	both ... and
quercus, -ūs, f.	an oak, oak-tree, Italian oak
querēla, ae, f.	complaining, complaint
queror, querī, questus	to complain, lament, bewail
questus, -ūs, m.	a complaining, complaint
quī, quae, quod (relative pron.)	who, which, what, that
quī, quae, quod (interrog. pron./adj.)	who, what? who, what!
quia (conj.)	because
quicumque, quaecumque,	whoever, whatever, whosoever,
quodcumque	whatsoever
quid?	why? in what way?
quiēs, -ētis, f.	rest, repose, inaction, freedom from exertion
quiēscō, quiēscere, quiēuī, quiētum	to rest, repose, keep quiet
quiētus, -a, -um (P. a.)	at rest, calm, quiet
- quiētī, -ōrum, m.	the gods
quīn (adv. and conj.)	why not?
quīn etiam	yes and indeed
quippe (adv.)	of course, as you see, as one might expect
quis, quid (interrog. pron.)	who? which? what?
quis, qua, quid (pron.)	any one, anything
quisquam, quaequam, quicquam (pron.)	any, any one, anything at all
quisquis, quicquid (pron.)	whoever, whosoever, whatever, whatsoever
quō (adv.)	for which reason, wherefore, whence

quō (conj.)	in order to (106)
quondam (adv.)	at one time, once, heretofore, formerly
quoniam (adv./conj.)	since now, since then, since, seeing that
quot (adj. plur. indecl.)	how many, as many, as
quotiēns/ quotiēs (adv.)	how often, how many times, as often as
radius, -iī, m.	staff, rod; beam, ray
rādīx, -īcis, f.	root
rāmus, -ī, m.	branch, bough, twig
rapidus, -a, -um (adj.)	swift
rapiō, rapere, rapuī, raptum	to seize and carry off, hurry away
rārus, -a, -um (adj.)	of loose texture, thin, rare, not thick
ratiō, -ōnis, f.	reckoning, account; method, manner, plan
ratis, -is, f.	raft; boat, vessel
recēdō, -cēdere, -cessī, -cessum	to go back, give ground, withdraw, recede
recidīuus, -a, -um (adj.)	falling back, returning; restored, rebuilt
recingō, -cingere, -cinxī, -cinctum	to ungird, loosen, undo
recipiō, -cipere, -cēpī, -ceptum	to take/get/bring back, regain, recover, receive
reclūdō, -clūdere, -clūsī, -clūsum	to open, throw or lay open; to disclose, reveal
recursō, -āre, -āuī	to run or hasten back; to come back, return
reddō, reddere, reddidī, redditum	to give back, return, restore
redeō, -īre, -iī, -itum	to go back, turn back, return, turn around
redūcō, -dūcere, -dūxī, -ductum	to lead/bring back, conduct back, escort back
refellō, -fellere, -felli	disprove, rebut, confute, refute, repel, expose

referō, -ferre, rettulī, relātum,	to bear/bring back, deliver; rejoin, answer
rēgīna, -ae, f.	queen
regiō, -ōnis, f.	direction, line; a tract, territory, region
rēgius, -a, -um (adj.)	of or belonging to a king, kingly, royal, regal
rēgnātor, -ōris, m.	a ruler, sovereign
rēgnum, -ī, n.	kingly government, royal authority; kingdom
regō, regere, rēxī, rēctum	to keep straight, guide, conduct, direct, control
relinquō, -linquere, -līquī, -lictum	to leave (behind), move away from; abandon
reliquiae, -ārum, f.	remains, relics, remnant, rest
rēmex, -igis, m.	rower, oarsman
remittō, -mittere, -mīsī, -missum	to let go back, send back; relax, release
rēmus, -ī, m.	oar
reor, rērī, ratus	to reckon, think, suppose, imagine, judge, deem
repellō, repellere, reppulī, repulsum	to drive back, drive away, reject, repulse, repel
reperiō, reperīre, repperī, repertum	to find again, find, meet with, find out, discover
repleō, plēre, -plēuī, -plētum	to fill again, refill, fill up
repōnō, -pōnere, -posuī, -positum	to put back, set back, replace, restore
requiēs, -ētis, f.	rest after toil, rest, repose, relaxation, respite
rēs, reī, f.	a thing, matter, affair, event, fact, circumstance pl. fortune (49)
reseruō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to keep back, save up, reserve
resignō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to unseal, open
resistō, resistere, restitī	to remain standing, stand still, halt, stop, stay
resoluō, -soluere, -soluī, -solūtum	to untie, unbind; to loose, loosen, release, open

resonō, -āre, -āuī	to sound again, resound, ring, re-echo
respicō, -spicere, -spexī, -spectum	to look back, have regard for, be mindful of
restō, -āre, -stifī	to withstand, resist, oppose, stand firm
resurgō, -surgere, -surrexī, -surrectum	to be left, remain
rēte, -is, n.	to rise again, appear again, lift oneself
retegō, -tegere, -tēxī, -tēctum	net
retināculum, -ī, n.	to uncover, bare, open; disclose
retrō (adv.)	a holdfast, band, tether, halter, rope, cable
reuellō, -uellere, -uellī, -uulsum/ uolsum	backwards, back; on the back side, behind
reuinciō, -uincīre, -uīnxī, -uīnctum	to pluck/pull away, tear out/off
reuīsō, -ere	to bind back/backwards; to bind around, fasten
reoluō, -uoluere, -uoluī, -uolūtum	to look back, look back to see
rēx, rēgis, m.	to roll back; to unroll, unwind; to revolve, return
rīdeō, rīdēre, rīsī, rīsum	king
rigeō, -ēre	to laugh, smile
rīte (adv.)	to be stiff, be numb, stiffen
rōbur, -oris, n.	according to religious usage, with due observances, ceremonially, solemnly, duly
rogus, -ī, m.	hard-wood, oak-wood, oak
Rōmānus, -a, -um (adj.)	funeral pyre
rōscidus, -a, -um (adj.)	Roman
rūmor, -ōris, m.	full of dew, wet with dew, dewy
rumpō, rumpere, rūpī, ruptum	common talk, unauthenticated report, hearsay
	to break, burst, tear, burst forth, destroy

ruō, ruere, ruī, rutum	to fall with violence, rush down, go to ruin
rursus/rursum (adv.)	turned back, back, backwards
rūs, rūris, n.	the country, lands, fields, farm, estate
sacer, sacra, sacrum (adj.)	dedicated or consecrated to a divinity, sacred
sacrum, -ī, n.	a sanctuary, a temple; a religious act, sacrifice (in pl.) sacred rites, religious worship, religion
sacerdōs, -ōtis, m./f.	priest/priestess
sacrō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	consecrate, dedicate, devote
saepe (adv.)	often, oft, oftentimes, many times, frequently
saeuiō, saeuīre, saeuī, -saeuītum	to be fierce, be furious, rage, rave
saeuus, -a, -um (adj.)	raging, furious, fierce, savage, ferocious
sagitta, -ae, f.	arrow, shaft, bolt
saltem (adv.)	at least, at the least, at all events, anyhow
saltus, -ūs, m.	a forest, woodland, untilled mountain land
sanciō, sancīre, sanxī, sanctum	to make sacred, render inviolable, establish
- sanctus, -a, -um (adj.)	consecrated, established as inviolable, sacred venerable, august, divine, sacred, pure, holy
sanguineus, -a, -um (adj.)	of blood, consisting of blood, bloody
sanguis, -inis, m.	blood
sānus, -a, -um (adj.)	sound, whole, healthy, well
Sātūrnus, -a, -um (adj.)	of Saturn, Saturnian
saucius, -a, -um (adj.)	hurt, wounded
saxum, -ī, n.	stone, rock, boulder
scaena, -ae, f. (σκηνή)	stage
scēptrum, -ī, n. (σκῆπτρον)	a royal staff, sceptre

scilicet (adv.)	it is evident, clear, plain, or manifest; of course, naturally, certainly, undoubtedly
scopulus, -ī, m.	a projecting point of rock; a rock, cliff, crag
sē (sēsē), suī, sibi, sē (reflex. pron.)	himself, herself, itself; themselves
sēcernō, -cernere, -crēuī, -crētum	to put apart, sever, part, divide, separate
-sēcrētus, -a, -um (adj.)	severed, separated; separate, apart
secō, -āre, -cuī, -ctum	to cut (off)
secundus, -a, -um (adj.)	following; secondary; favourable, propitious
secus (adv.)	otherwise, differently, not so, the contrary
sed or set (conj.)	but
sedeō, sedēre, sēdī, sessum	to sit
sēdēs, -is, f.	a seat, bench, chair, throne
sēdūcō, -dūcere, -dūxī, -ductum	to lead aside, take apart, lead away, carry off
sēgnis, -e (adj.)	slow, tardy, lingering, sluggish, inactive, lazy
sēmianimis, -e (adj.)	half-alive, half-dead
sēmita, -ae, f.	a narrow way, a path, foot-path, lane
sēmiuir, -uirī (adj.)	half-man; unmanly, womanish, effeminate
semper (adv.)	ever, always, continually, forever
senex, senis, m.	old person, old man
sēnsus, -ūs, m.	perception, feeling, sensation; understanding frame of mind, sentiment
sententia, -ae, f.	opinion, judgment; determination, decision, will
sentiō, sentīre, sēnsī, sēnsūm	to discern by sense, feel, hear, see, perceive
sepeliō, -peliuī/-iī, -pultum	to bury, inter
sepulcrum, -ī, n.	a burial-place, grave, tomb
sequor, sequī, secūtus	to follow, come/follow after, attend

serēnō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to make clear, clear up, make serene
Serestus, -ī, m.	Serestus
Sergestus, -ī, m.	Sergestus
sermō, -ōnis, m.	continued speech, talk, conversation, discourse
serō ¹ , serere, sēuī, satum	to sow, plant; to beget, bring forth, produce
serō ² , serere, seruī, sertum	to bind together, interweave, entwine
serpēns, -entis, m.	snake, serpent
serta, -ōrum, n. (from serō ²)	wreaths of flowers, garlands
seruiō, -īre, -īuī/ -īī, -ītum	to be a servant, be enslaved, serve, be in service
seruō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to make safe, save, preserve, protect, deliver
sēsē	= sē
seu	= sīue
Sīdonius, -ī, m.	a Sidonian (= inhabitant of Sidon)
Sīdonius, -a, -um (adj.)	Sidonian
sī	if, whether; when, inasmuch as, since
sīc (adv.)	so, thus, in this/that manner, in such a manner
siccō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to make dry, dry, dry up
sīdus, -eris, n.	a group of stars, constellation, heavenly body
signum, -ī, n.	a mark, token, sign, indication, proof
sileo, -ēre, -uī	to be noiseless, still, or silent, to keep silence
silua, -ae, f.	a wood, forest, woodland
similis, -e (adj.)	like, resembling, similar
simul (adv.)	at the same time, together, at once
simul ac (conj.)	as soon as
simulō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to make like, imitate, copy, represent
sine (prep. + abl.)	without
sinō, sinere, sīuī, situm	to let down, set, fix; to let, suffer, allow, permit
sinus, -ūs, m.	bent surface, curve, fold, hollow, coil

sistō, sistere, stitī, statum	to cause to stand, place, set (up), fix, plant
sitis, -is, f.	thirst
sīue (conj.)	or if
sīue ... sīue/seu	whether ... or
sociō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to join together, combine, unite, share
socius, -ī, m.	fellow, partner, comrade, companion
sōl, sōlis, m.	sun
sollicitō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to disturb, stir, agitate, move, shake
sōlor, sōlārī, solātus	to comfort, console, solace; soothe, ease
solum, solī, n.	bottom, ground, base, foundation, bed
sōlus, -a, -um (adj.)	soil, i.e. land, country, region, place alone, only, single, sole
soluō, soluere, soluī, solūtum	to free, set free, release
somnus, -ī, m.	sleep
sonipēs, -pedis, m.	horse, prancer, steed
sonō, -āre, -uī, -itum	to make a noise, sound, resound
sopor, -ōris, m.	deep sleep
sopōrifer, -fera, -ferum (adj.)	inducing sleep, sleepy, drowsy
soror, -ōris, f.	sister
sors, sortis, f.	casting or drawing of lots, decision by lot, lot
spargō, spargere, sparsī, sparsum	oracular response, destiny, chance
spatior, spatiārī, spatiātus	to strew, throw about, scatter, sprinkle
spatium, -iī, n.	to walk about or along, to go, proceed
speciēs, -eī, f.	space, room, extent
specula, -ae, f.	sight, look, view, appearance, aspect
spēlunca, -ae, f. (σπήλυξ)	outward appearance: reputation, honour
spernō, spernere, sprēuī, sprētum	look-out, watchtower
	cave, cavern, den
	to despise

spērō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to hope, to look for, trust, expect
spēs, speī, f.	hope
spīritus, -ūs, m.	breathing, breath
spīrō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to breathe, draw breath, respire
spolium, -iī, n.	skin, hide; booty, spoil
(spons), -ntis, f.	will, volition
- sponte meā, suā, etc.	of my (one's, etc.) own accord, voluntarily
spūma, -ae, f.	foam, froth, scum, spume
spūmō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to foam, froth
stabilis, -e (adj.)	firm, steadfast, steady, stable; immutable
statuō, -uere, -uī, -ūtum	to cause to stand, set up, fix upright, erect (of cities) to establish, found, build
stella, -ae, f.	star
stellātus, -a, -um (adj.) (from stellō)	set with star, starry
sternō, sternere, strāuī, strātum	to spread out; to stretch out, extend
stimulō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to goad, rouse, set in motion, stir, spur, incite
stīpes, -itis, m.	a log, stock, post, trunk, stake
stīpō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to crowd or press together; surround, attend
stirps, stirpis, f.	lower part of the trunk, stock, root stem, stock, race, lineage, offspring, progeny
stō, stāre, stetī, statum	to stand, stand still, remain standing, be upright
strātum, -ī, n. (from sternō)	bed, couch, coverlet
strīdeō, strīdēre and strīdō, -ēre	to make a shrill noise, creak, hiss, grate, whiz
strīdor, -ōris, m.	harsh/shrill/hissing/grating/ creaking sound
stringō, stringere, strīnxī, strictum	to draw / bind tight, compress; unsheathe
struō, struere, strūxī, strūctum	to arrange, build, construct, make, form; devise

studium, -iī, n.	zeal, eagerness, desire, exertion, study
Stygius, -a, -um (adj.)	of the Styx, Stygian, of the lower world, infernal
suādeō, suadēre, suāsī, suāsum	to advise, recommend, exhort, urge, persuade
sub (prep. + abl.)	under, below, beneath, deep in
sub (prep. + acc.)	down to, up towards
subeō, -īre, -iī, -itum	to come under, go under, enter
subitō (adv.)	suddenly, immediately, unexpectedly
subitus, -a, -um (adj.)	sudden, unexpected
sublīmis, -e (adj.)	uplifted, high, lofty, exalted, elevated
submitō, -mittere, -mīsī, -missum	to set, put, or place under or below; to lower, submit, surrender
subnectō, -nectere -nexuī, -nexum,	to bind below, tie under, fasten beneath
subnixus, -a, -um (adj.)	resting on
subolēs, -is, f.	offspring, progeny, posterity, race, lineage
subrigō, -rigere, -rēxī, -rēctum	to lift up
subter (adv. and prep.)	below, beneath, underneath
succēdō, -cēdere, -cessī, -cessum	to enter, go under, come under; follow after
succumbō, -cumbere, -cubuī, -cubitum	to fall/lie down, to yield; to submit, surrender
suī (gen.) sibī (dat.) sē/sēsē (acc. and abl.)	herself, himself, itself, themselves
sum, esse, fuī	to be
summus, -a, -um (adj.)	uppermost, highest, topmost; the top of, highest part of
sūmō, sūmere, sumpsī, sumptum	to take, take up; choose; enter upon
super (adv. and prep.)	above, on top, thereupon, upon
superbus, -a, -um (adj.)	haughty, proud, vain, arrogant, insolent
superimpōnō, -pōnere, -posuī, -positum	to put upon, place over, set above
superus, -a, -um (adj.)	upper, above

superī, -ōrum, m.	the gods
supīnus, -a, -um (adj.)	bent/thrown backwards; with palms upwards
supplex, -icis	kneeling in entreaty, begging, submissive
supplicium, -iī, n.	suppliant, supplicant
suprā (adv. and prep.)	supplication; punishment, penalty
surgō/ surrigō, -gere, surrexī, surrectum	above, on top
suscipiō, -cipere, -cēpī, -ceptum	to rise, arise, get up, stand up
suspendō, -pendere, -pendī, -pēsum	to take, catch, take up, lift up, receive
- suspēsus, -a, -um (adj.)	to hang up, hang, suspend
suspiciō, suspicere, suspexī, suspectum	anxious, in doubt
suus, -a, -um (reflex. poss. adj.)	to look up/askance at, mistrust, suspect
Sychaeus, -ī, m. (Συκᾶεος)	of oneself, belonging to oneself
Sychaeus, -a, -um (adj.)	his own, her own, his, her, its, their
Syrtis, -is, f. (Σύρτις)	Sychaeus (Dido's husband)
taceō, tacēre, tacuī, tacitum	of Sychaeus
tacitus, -a, -um (adj.)	a sand-bank in the sea
taeda, -ae, f.	to be silent, not speak, say nothing
taedet, taedēre, taedit or taesum est (impers. + acc. and gen.)	silent, secret, hidden, concealed; noiseless
tālāria, -ium, n. pl.	pitch-pine (tree); (nuptial) torch
tālis, -e (adj.)	it excites loathing, disgusts, offends, wearies
tam (adv.)	the ankles, parts about the ankles
tamen (adv.)	winged shoes or sandals fastened to the ankles
	such, of such a kind, such like, the like
	in such a degree, as much, so, so much
	nevertheless, however, yet, still

tandem (adv.)	1. (used in conversation to express protest or impatience) really, I ask you, after all 2. at length, at last, in the end, finally
tangō, tangere, tetigī, tactum	to touch
tantum (adv.)	only, alone, merely
tantus, -a, -um (adj.)	of such size, of such a measure, so great, such
Tartara, -ōrum, n. (Τάρταρος, plur. Τάρταρα)	infernal regions
tēctum, -ī, n.	covered structure, roofed enclosure, shelter house, dwelling, roof
tēcum	= cum tē
tegō, tegere, tēxī, tēctum	to cover (over)
tēla, -ae, f.	web, cloth on a loom
T/tellūs, ūris, f.	the earth, globe
telum, -ī, n.	missile, weapon
templum, -ī, n.	an open place for observation; sanctuary, shrine
temptō, -āre, -āui, -ātum	to handle, touch, feel; to try, put to the test
tempus ¹ , -oris, n.	a portion of time, time, period, season, interval
tempus ² , -oris, n.	side of the head near the eye, temple
tenāx, -ācis (adj.)	holding fast, griping, tenacious
tendo, tendere, tetendī, tensum/ tentum	to stretch, stretch/spread out, distend, extend
teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentum	to hold, keep, have, grasp, hold fast
tenuis, -e (adj.)	fine, thin, drawn out
ter (adv.)	three times, thrice
tergeminus, -a, -um (adj.)	threefold, triple, triform
terminus, -ī, m.	a boundary-line, boundary, bound, limit
terō, terere, trīuī, trītum	to rub, rub away, wear away, bruise, grind

terra, -ae, f.	earth, land, ground, soil; region, territory
terreō, -ēre, -uī, -itum	to frighten, cause to dread, alarm, terrify, scare
terribilis, -e (adj.)	frightful, dreadful, terrible
terrificō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to make afraid, frighten, alarm, scare
territo, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to put in terror, frighten, affright, alarm, terrify
testor, -ārī, -ātus	to cause to testify, call as a witness, invoke
Teucer, -crī, m. (Τεῦκρος)	Teucer
Teucrī, -ōrum, m. pl.	the Trojans
thalamus, -ī, m. (θάλαμος)	inner room, chamber; bridal-bed
Thēbae, ārum, f. pl. (Θῆβαι)	Thebes
Thȳias, -adis, f. (Θυιάς)	Bacchante
tigris, -is or -idis, f.	tigress
timeō, -ēre, -uī	to fear, be afraid, be fearful, be apprehensive
timor, -ōris, m.	fear, dread, apprehension, alarm, anxiety
Tītān, -nos, m. (Τιτάν)	Titan
Tīthōnus, -ī, m. (Τιθωνός)	Tithonus (the husband of Aurora)
tonitrus, -ūs, m.	thunder
tonō, -āre -uī, -itum	to make a loud noise, roar, resound, thunder to say or name with a thundering voice
torqueō, torquēre, torsī, tortum	to turn about/away, twist, bend, wind
- tortus, -a, -um (adj.)	twisted, crooked, contorted, distorted
torus, -ī, m.	knot, bulge; bolster, cushion; couch, bed
tot (num. adj. indecl.)	so many
totidem (num. adj. indecl.)	just so many, just as many, the same number of
totiēns (adv.)	so often, so many times, as often

tōtus, -a, -um (adj.)	all, the whole, entire, total
trabs, trabis, f.	a beam, timber; ship, vessel
tractābilis, -e (adj.)	workable, manageable, tractable, pliant
trādō, trādere, trādidī, trāditum	to give up, hand over, surrender, commit
trahō, trahere, trāxī, tractum	to draw, drag, haul
trānō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to swim over/across/through
trānsmittō, -mittere, -mīsī, -missum	to send across, carry over; go/pass through
trānstrum, -ī, n.	a cross-beam, crossbank, bank for rowers
tremō, -ere, -uī	to shake, quake, quiver, tremble
trepidō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to hurry with alarm, be in confusion, be agitated
trepidus, -a, -um (adj.)	restless, agitated, anxious, disturbed, alarmed
tres, tria (adj.)	three
trietēricus, -a, -um (adj.) (τριετηρικός)	recurring every three years, triennial
trīstis, -e (adj.)	sad, sorrowful, mournful, dejected
triuuium, -ī, n.	a fork in the roads, cross-road
triumphus, -ī, m.	a triumphal procession, triumph
Trōia, -ae, f.	Troy
Trōiānus, -a, -um (adj.)	Trojan
trūdō, trūdere, trūsī, trūsum	to thrust, push, shove, press on, drive, impel
tū	you
tueor, tuērī, tuitus	to look at, gaze upon, behold, watch, view
tum (adv.)	then, at that time
tundō, tundere, tutudī, tūsum	to beat, strike, thump, buffet
turbidus, -a, -um (adj.)	wild, confused, disordered
turbō, -āre, -āui, -ātum	to disturb, agitate, confuse; throw into disorder
tūricremus, -a, -um (adj.)	incense-burning, for burning incense

turpis, -e (adj.)	ugly, unsightly, unseemly, repulsive, foul, filthy
turris, -is, f. (τὺρρις)	tower
tūtus, -a, -um (adj.) (from tueor)	safe, secure, out of danger
tuus, -a, -um	your, yours
tyrannus, -ī, m. (τύραννος)	ruler, sovereign, king
Tyrius, -ī, m.	an inhabitant of Tyre, Tyrian
Tyrius, -a, -um	from Tyre, Tyrian
Tyros, -ī, f. (Τύρος)	Tyre
uacca, -ae, f.	cow
uacuus, -a, -um (adj.)	empty, void, free, clear, devoid of, without
uādō, uādere, uāsī, uāsum	to go, walk, go hastily, proceed rapidly, rush
uāgīna, -ae, f.	sheath
uagor, -ārī, -ātus	to ramble, wander, roam, range, rove
ualeō, -ēre, -uī, -itum	to be strong, be vigorous, have strength, be able
ualidus, -a, -um (adj.)	strong, stout, able, powerful, robust, vigorous
uallis, uallis, f.	valley
uānus, -a, -um (adj.)	empty, void. vacant; false, deceptive, delusive
uarius, -a, -um (adj.)	diverse, different, manifold, varying, various
uātēs, -is, m.	seer, soothsayer, prophet, diviner
ūber, -eris, n.	teat, pap, dug, udder, breast
ubī (adv./conj.)	in which place, in what place, where; when
-ue (enclitic conj.)	or
uel	or
uel... uel...	either... or...
uellus, -eris, n.	wool shorn off, a fleece
uēlōx, -ōcis (adj.)	swift, quick, fleet, rapid, speedy
uēlum, -ī, n.	sail

uelut or ueluti (adv./conj.)	in a comparison, even as, just as, like, as if
uēna, -ae, f.	a blood-vessel, vein
uēnābulum, -ī, n.	hunting-spear
uenēnum, -ī, n.	a strong potion, juice, drug; poison
uenia, -ae, f.	indulgence, kindness, grace, favour
uenio, uenīre, uēni, uentum	to come
uēnor, -ārī, -ātus	to hunt, chase
uentus, -ī, m.	wind
Venus, -eris, f.	Venus
uerbum, -ī, n.	word
uereor, -ērī, -itus	to reverence, revere, respect, stand in awe
uērō (adv.)	in truth, in fact, truly, surely, assuredly
uerrō, uerrere, uerrī, uersum	to sweep, brush, scour
uerso, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to turn often, handle, whirl about, turn over
uertex, -icis, m.	a whirl, eddy, whirlpool; whirlwind (the top or crown of) the head
uertō, -ere, -tī, -sum	the highest point, top, peak, summit
uērūm (adv.)	to turn (up/back), direct; overthrow, subvert
- as a corroborative adversative particle:	truly, just so, certainly, doubtless, even so, yes
uērus, -a, -um (adj.)	but (in truth)
uestīgium, -iī, n.	true, real, actual, genuine
uestis, -is, f.	footstep, footprint, track; trace, mark, sign
uetus, -eris (adj.)	a covering for the body, clothes, clothing, attire
uexō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	old, aged, advanced in years
uia, -ae, f.	to shake, jolt, toss; injure, damage, harass
uicissim (adv.)	road, path, way
	on the contrary, again, in turn

uideō, uidēre, uīdi, uīsum	to see, discern, perceive
uideor, uidērī, uīsus	to seem
uigeō, -ēre	to be lively, be vigorous, thrive, be strong
uigil, uigilis (adj.)	awake, alert; with fires: always burning
uigilō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to watch, keep awake, not to sleep, be wakeful
uincō, uincere, uīci, uictum	to conquer, overcome, defeat, subdue, vanquish
uinculum (contr. uinclum), -ī, n.	band, bond, rope, cord, fetter, tie
uindicō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to claim, demand; free, deliver; revenge, punish
uīnum, -ī, n.	wine
uiolō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to treat with violence, injure, dishonour, violate
uir, uirī, m.	a male person, adult male, man
uirga, -ae, f.	branch, twig, sprout; rod, wand
uirgō, -inis, f.	maiden
uirtūs, -ūtis, f.	manliness, manhood; strength, bravery, courage
	excellence
uīs, uīs, f. (pl. uīrēs, -ium)	strength, force, vigour, power, energy
uīsus, -ūs, m.	seeing, looking; sight
uīta, -ae, f.	life
uitta, -ae, f.	a band, fillet, chaplet, headband
uīuō, uīuere, uīxī, uīctum	to live, be alive, have life
uix (adv.)	with difficulty, hardly, scarcely, merely
ulcīscor, ulcīscī, ultus	to avenge oneself/take vengeance on, punish
ūllus, -a, -um (adj.)	any, any one
ultimus, -a, -um (adj.)	the farthest, most distant, most remote; last
ultor, -ōris, m.	a punisher, avenger, revenger
ultrīx, -īcis (adj.)	avenging, vengeful

ultrō (adv.)	to the farther side, beyond; of one's own accord
ululātus, -ūs, m.	spontaneously a howling, wailing, shrieking, loud lamentation
ululō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to howl, yell, shriek, wail, lament loudly
umbra, ae, f.	shade, shadow
ūmeō, -ēre	to be moist, damp, wet
umerus, -i, m.	the upper arm, shoulder
ūmidus, -a, -um (adj.)	moist, humid, damp, dank, wet
umquam (adv.)	at any time, ever
ūnā (adv.)	at the same time, along with
ūnanimus, -a, -um (adj.)	of one mind; of one accord, concordant
unda, -ae, f.	wave
undique (adv.)	from all parts, from every quarter, on all sides
undōsus, -a, -um (adj.)	full of waves, surging, billowy
unguis, -is, m.	nail, claw, talon, hoof
unguō, unguere, unxī, unctum	to smear, besmear, anoint
ūnus, -a, -um (adj.)	one, single
uocō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to call; to call upon, summon, invoke
uolātilis, -e (adj.)	winged, flying; swift, rapid
uolō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to fly
uolō, uelle, uoluī	to want, wish, intend
uoltus (uult-), -ūs, m.	countenance, visage, expression
uolucris, -is, f.	bird
uoluntās, -ātis, f.	will, freewill, wish, choice, desire, inclination
uoluō, uoluere, uoluī, uolūtum	to cause to revolve, roll, turn about/round
uolūtō, -āre, -āuī, -ātum	to roll, turn, twist, tumble about
uōs, uestrum	you
uōtum, -ī, n.	a promise to a god, solemn pledge, vow

uox, uōcis, f.	voice, sound, tone, cry
urbs, urbis, f.	a walled town, city
ūrō, ūrere, ussī, ustum	to burn
ūsus, -ūs, m.	use, practice, employment, exercise, enjoyment
ut (conj.)	(with indicative) as, when (with subjunctive) that, in order that
- ut primum	when first, as soon as
uterque, utraque, utrumque	each (of two), either, both
uulnus (uoln-), -eris, n.	wound
uultus	see uoltus
uxōrius, -a, -um (adj.)	of a wife; excessively fond of one's wife
Xanthus, -ī, m. (Ξάνθος)	Xanthus
Zephyrus, -ī, m. (Ζέφυρος)	a gentle west wind, breeze